THE
North-Carolina Standard.
WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

FRANK. I. WILSON, Associate Editor.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY—*Two Dollars per annum*, in advance, or within the first month; Two Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—*Four Dollars per annum*, in advance or within the first month; Four Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

Terms of Advertising.

Advertisements not exceeding *fourteen lines* will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge. Our charges for ADVERTISING BY THE YEAR are as follows:

One square,	6 months,	(14 lines to a square,)		$ 10
"	12 "	"	"	18
Two squares,	6 months,	"	"	15
"	12 "	"	"	25
Three squares,	6 months,	"	"	20
"	12 "	"	"	30

A limited number of advertisements will be taken for the *Weekly* paper, but no deduction will be made on any but yearly advertisements—these will be inserted at one-fourth less than the regular charge.

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines, will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, *for* $6 for six months, or $10 for twelve months; or in both papers for $10 for six months, or $15 for twelve months.

☞ The paper will be sent to advertisers for six months or by the year, free of charge.

*** Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by mail, and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1854. No. 100.

QUENTIN BUSBEE. KEMP P. BATTLE.
BUSBEE & BATTLE,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.

WILL attend promptly to any business intrusted to their care in the central Counties of the State, and in the State and Federal Courts.

QUENTIN BUSBEE, *Commissioner of Deeds, &c. for the States of*

New York,	Pennsylvania,	Maryland,
Virginia,	South Carolina,	Georgia,
Alabama,	Mississippi,	Florida,
Texas,	Arkansas,	Tennessee.

Raleigh, July 19, 1854. 71—

ED. GRAHAM HAYWOOD,
Counsellor and Attorney at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

Will attend the County and Superior Courts of Wake, Johnston, Chatham and New Hanover. He is to be found at the office formerly occupied by the late Hon. Will. H. Haywood, Jr.

Raleigh, January 8, 1854. 16—w&swfm.

JAMES J. IREDELL,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

Will attend to all business entrusted to him, in the Courts of this and the adjoining Counties.

Office—the one occupied by the late Hon. James Iredell.

Raleigh, June 15th, 1853. 62—tf.

GEO. HOWARD, Jr.,
Attorney at Law,

HAVING located at WILSON, N. C., will regularly attend the Courts of Pitt, Greene, Wayne and Edgecombe Counties. Office next door to Gay's Hotel.

Wilson, Edgecombe, July 19, 1854. 71—

WILLIAM H. JONES,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

Will attend the Courts of Chatham, Johnston and Wake

February 23, 1853. 29—tf.

WINSTON & CLARKE,
Counsellors and Attorneys at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.

P. H. WINSTON. WM. J. CLARKE.

March 29, 1853. 34—

Law Copartnership.
MILLER AND ROGERS,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Will attend promptly to all business entrusted to them.

H. W. MILLER, S. H. ROGERS.

October 23, 1854. 66—tf.

A. M. MCPHEETERS. H. CHISELIN. J. W. MARTIN.
A. M. McPHEETERS, & CO.
Wholesale Grocers,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office at No. 6, Roanoke Square,
NORFOLK, VA.

REFERENCES:

THOMAS P. DEVEREUX, Esq., Halifax, N. C.
GEO. W. MORDECAI, Pres't Bank of the State of N. C.
C. DEWEY, Cashier " " "
W. H. JONES, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear.
L. O'B. BRANCH, President Raleigh and Gaston Road.
Messrs. Redd & Soutter, } *Norfolk.*
Dr. N. C. Whitehead, }
Pres't Farmer's B'k of Va. }
Alex. Bell, Esq.
Messrs. Spence & Reid, *Baltimore.*
" B. Blossom & Son, *New York.*

September 16, 1853. 87—

BAIN, HATTON & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS, FORWARDING, PRODUCE AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Corner King and Water Sts.,
Portsmouth, Va.,

Give their personal attention to the sale and shipment of all kinds of Produce and Merchandize, and make liberal advances on consignments.

D. A. BAIN, } E. A. HATTON, } G. M. BAIN, jr.

Portsmouth, Va., March 27, 1844. 38—

LEWIS & KING,
Commission Merchants,
MOBILE, ALABAMA.

B. B. LEWIS, formerly of Franklin Co., N. C.
Dr. PETTON KING, of Pickens Co., Ala.
A. M. Lewis, our authorized agent of Raleigh, N. C.

June 6, 1854. 58—

KADER BIGGS & CO.,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Tunis's Wharf, Town Point,
Norfolk, Va.

References—Messrs Bloodgood & Co., E. P. Tabb, & Co., and Alex'r. Bell, Esq., Norfolk; Hon. Asa Biggs, Williamston, N. C.; Col. J. B. G. Roulhac, Raleigh, N. C.; Lewis Thompson, Esq., Hotel, N. C.

October 23, 1854. 96—1ysw.

Texas Real Estate Brokerage,
COLLECTING AND LAND AGENCY.
RAYMOND, FREEMAN & CO.,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
City of Austin, Texas.

D. C. FREEMAN, JR. N. C. RAYMOND. G. R. FREEMAN

HOMES IN TEXAS, AND SAFE INVESTMENTS obtained through this Agency.

FIDELITY to the interests of non-residents.

REGISTERS of land for sale, in all parts of the State; full exhibits of title and accurate descriptions, also registers of town and city lots.

LANDS located, bought and sold.

CLAIMS against the State or individuals collected and adjusted, and remittances made by exchange on New Orleans, or any of the northern cities, if desired.

A THOROUGH and intimate knowledge of the country, and the land system, insures superior locations and the best titles.

STRANGERS looking at Texas may always have some leading items and useful hints at the office of this Agency.

REGISTERS open for examination.

☞ Office in Congress Avenue.

May 20, 1854. 54—1y.

FALL TRADE, 1854.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING PER STEAMER BALTIC and Alps, and the Packet Ship Caroline, our Fall Importation of

Foreign Dry Goods,

Purchased for *Cash* by an agent of Mr. W. Weddell at *very low* rates. We are also in receipt of a large and commanding Stock of

Domestic Fabrics,

Purchased from first hands, and at the recent

Large Auction Sales

at great sacrifices.

We respectfully solicit a call from the North Carolina and Virginia Merchants, feeling confident we can offer them Goods at as *low prices* as can be found in any market.

STEVENSON & WEDDELL.

PETERSBURG, VA. 83—

SAMUEL W. PEPPER,
SUCCESSOR TO
HENRY J. PEPPER & SON,

Watches, Jewelry and Silverware, No. 175 Chesnut St. opposite the State House, Philadelphia, Pa.

June 6, 1854. 58—1y.

NOTICE.—APPLICATION WILL BE MADE TO the Legislature of North Carolina at its next Session, for the incorporation of the Mining Company, now operating at the Gardner Hill Mine, in the County of Guilford.

Sept. 27, 1854. 90—td.

NOTICE.—APPLICATION WILL BE MADE TO the next Legislature of North Carolina for the privilege of erecting a dam across Neuse River, a few hundred yards above the Smithfield Bridge.

Sept. 18, 1854. 86—30d.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.—The subscriber has on hand the largest stock of Farming Implements to be found in the State, embracing horse powers which have taken the first premiums at the late Fair, held in Balttimore and this city; wheat Threshers, wheat Drills seed Sowers, corn Planters, Corn shellers of every kind, to shell from 300to 1500 bushels per day, which are sold low, and warranted fully equal to any to be found in the Union; straw cutters for hand and horse power, hominy Mills, Grist mills capable of grinding 20 bushels of good meal per hour; Corn Cob Crushers, Vegetable Cutters, Fan mills, some of which have taken 54 premiums with several medals and certificates of their pre-eminence over all others; Harrows of every size and shape. Cultivators for one and two horses, with wrought and cast-iron and reversable steel teeth, Cotton and Tobacco Cultivators, Plows of all patterns for one, two, three and four horses, as large and desirable an assortment as can be found in any house north or south, with 40 tons of Plow Castings to suit; ox Yokes, ox Bows, Yoke irons, Bow pins, whiffle Trees, Trase Chains, Ox and Log Chains, Axes, Grub hoes, wedges, Drag and Cultivator Teeth, spades, shovels, Forks, (some worth $6 each,) Garden Tools, hoes, Garden Plows and Cultivators, Chain Pumps, Cast Iron Pumps, Garden Engines, Post-hole Augers, Bull Rings, Ox Bells, Butter Churns, with every other desirable Implement for the Farm, to be found in any Agricultural House north or south, with many other desirable goods, viz: Bar Iron of all sizes for the farm, blacksmith, ship wright, carriage makers, &c. &c.; bellows, anvils, vices, stocks and dies, hand and sledge hammers, blast pipes, cart boxes, carriage axles and springs, cauldrons and other hollow castings, grindstones framed and not framed, with friction rollers for same, &c., with a large lot of superior green and black teas, cigars, white and colored carpet warp, hemp twine for sturgeon nets, wrought and cut nails, ship and boat spikes, with a great many other goods, which cannot be enumerated in an advertisement. All in want, are invited to call and supply themselves on the best terms.

S. MARCH.

Norfolk, Va., Dec. 15, 1853. 10—

NORTH-CAROLINA & NORFOLK.—THE PRACTICAL HATTERS would respectfully call the attention of the "Trade" and "Dealers" to their stock of SPRING AND SUMMER HATS,

the largest and best that has ever been offered in Norfolk, and not surpassed by any, and at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction. They are confident that Merchants will find it to their advantage to call before making their purchases. Those that are willing to extend to us their patronage may rely on having Goods, whether of our own Manufacture or Imported, as Fashionable, Fine and Cheap as any Northern Jobber. We earnestly request Merchants to call and be *convinced* that we are prepared and *will* furnish every thing in our line on the best terms.

Ladies' and Misses' Bonnets in great variety. Canes and Umbrellas wholesale.

CEPHALOMETRON!

This beautiful instrument is considered one of the greatest and most useful inventions of the age. It would be impossible, by the minutest description, to give a correct idea of its utility. Hats made by it will fit the most difficult heads, conforming to every protuberance and depression of the cranium, thus preventing the unpleasant feeling of a new Hat and painful headache. We could give you certificates of Physicians and the experience of the Trade, but prefer that all may examine for themselves. No one can properly appreciate its advantages without having one of our superior Hats.

☞ Hats made to order in the most fashionable manner, and without extra charge.

STEVENS & BUTT,
No. 7 Market Square, Norfolk, Va.

May 11, 1853. 51—tf.

SPRING 1854.—WHOLESALE BOOT AND SHOE TRADE, *Petersburg, Va.* We take pleasure in announcing to the Merchants of Virginia and North Carolina, that one of our house has just returned from the North and East, where he has purchased an extensive and commanding stock of Boots, Shoes, Brogans, Trunks, Carpet Bags, Valices, Wrapping Paper, Lacings, &c., and all other articles belonging to our branch of business.

Our assortment this season will be much larger and more varied than heretofore, in order to meet the demands of a rapidly increasing trade. Our goods have all been bought of First Hands, and selected with great care by an old buyer, of thirty years experience, with special reference to the wants of the Virginia and North Carolina Merchants.

We are now in receipt of a portion of our stock and are in daily expectation of large accessions thereto, which will render our assortment one of the most complete and attractive ever offered to the Southern Trade.

In soliciting an examination we assure our friends and the public generally, that our prices shall be found as low and as reasonable as those of any similar establishment south of Massachusetts.

☞ Merchants and others buying by the Package or Dozen will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, as it is our determination to sell as cheap as any of our northern competitors.

W. B. JOHNSON & CO.,
Two doors below Paul & McIlwaine,
East side Sycamore st., Petersburg, Va.

Feb. 28, 1854. 32—1y.

TO THE PUBLIC.—THE SUBSCRIBER IS pleased to inform the public that his CHOLERA AND DIARRHŒA MEDICINE affords more prompt relief in the various affections of the Bowels, and consequently more satisfaction to all who have used it, than any other Medicine ever offered to the public. The following are among many testimonials of its efficacy:

Dr. R. H. WORTHINGTON—Dear Sir: I take much pleasure in adding my testimony to others in favor of your remedy for Bowel Affections, &c., having so frequently experienced its beneficial results in my own case, as well as in many others to whom I have given it. I carried a bottle of it with me to Baltimore, (and here permit me to say, I would as soon think of traveling without money as without this remedy,) and finding many among my acquaintances there who were suffering with various forms of Bowel Affections, I gave it freely, and in NO INSTANCE did it fail to afford the MOST PROMPT AND DECIDED RELIEF, as it has done here. I congratulate you, and especially the public, on the discovery of a medicine which is better calculated to protect mankind and alleviate suffering, than any other ever brought before the people. L. T. SPIERS.

This is to certify that, some weeks back, I was taken with a violent Diarrhœa, which persisted for eight days. Being some sixty miles from home, I made use of all the remedies I could think of, but without affording any relief. On arriving at home, I was informed that Dr. R. H. Worthington had prepared a remedy for Cholera, &c., and was advised to use it. I did so, and to my astonishment, one single dose gave speedy and permanent relief, since which time I have used it frequently in my family; and in justice to the Doctor say, I consider it *much the most valuable Medicine* I have used in an experience of twenty years.

F. M. CAPEHART.

Murfreesboro', N. C., Oct. 2, '54.

Dr. WORTHINGTON—Dear Sir: I take great pleasure in recommending your Cholera Medicine to the public, and more especially since I have had personal experience and observation of its beneficial effects.

I have tried several remedies put up for Cholera, &c., but have never found such happy results from any as from your invaluable remedy. I have such unbounded confidence in its efficacy, that I am unwilling and will not leave home without a supply with me; and I regard it as one of the most valuable discoveries of the age. Yours, truly,

W. P. BEAMAN.

WINDSOR, N. C., Sept. 19, '54.

Dr. R. H. WORTHINGTON—Dear Sir: I have made some effort, and have succeeded in introducing your Medicine to the public, and I find it is taking very well indeed; and the result is, that I have nearly sold what you sent me. I therefore wish you would send me some more as soon as you can. *** I have not the slightest doubt but that this Medicine is the very best remedy out for the disease for which it is recommended. I hope you will soon send me a supply, as I would not like to get entirely out of it.

Yours, truly,

GEORGE W. McGLAUGHON.

[From the Murfreesboro' Gazette.]

MESSRS. EDITORS: In looking over the last number of the Gazette, I found a communication from our friend, Mr. L. T. Spiers, recommending Dr. R. H. Worthington's Cholera Mixture to the public, for the cure of Diarrhœa, Dysentery, and other kindred diseases. Having experienced in my own case, the happy effects of its use, as well as other members of my family, I can safely say that I regard it as superior to any remedy we have ever used, in an experience of twenty years. I would, therefore, recommend it to every family, as an invaluable remedy, and every individual to procure a bottle and keep it by them in these times of cholera.

R. R. PARKER.

Murfreesboro', Aug. 30, '54.

This is to certify that I have used Dr. R. H. Worthington's Cholera Medicine in my family for the last four or five weeks, in several cases of Bowel Complaint, so common in our vicinity, with invariable success. One of the cases was that of a negro child, some four or five months old, who was so emaciated by the effects of the disease, that its life was nearly despaired of, when my wife happened to think that she would try the Cholera Medicine, and did so with complete success, in less than forty-eight hours. I am thoroughly of opinion that no family should be without so fine a medicine.

Given under my hand, this 3d day of October, '54.

A. W. DARDEN.

MURFREESBORO', N. C.

Dr. R. H. WORTHINGTON: It affords us pleasure to say, that we have used your Cholera Diarrhœa Medicine for the last twelve months, and have found it invariably successful, in relieving speedily the cases in which we have had occasion to use it. We entertain a high appreciation of its value, and have no hesitation in expressing the opinion, that it will prove to be a valuable family medicine.

RICHARD G. COWPER.
B. F. SPIERS.

Oct. 17, 1854. 96—tf.

For sale by Williams & Haywood, Raleigh, N. C.

PREPARATION FOR THE FALL AND WINTER CAMPAIGN, 1854-'55 AT THE CLOTHING BAZAAR. Having completed the extensive additions to our wholesale department, which have been under contract the past season, have now the pleasure of announcing that both the lower and upper rooms of this *Mammoth Clothing Establishment* are well filled with the largest assortment of seasonable and *Fashionable Clothing* ever displayed at the same time in the Old Dominion. The firm invite especial attention to the quality, workmanship, style and price of their clothing, believing that in all respects it has unrivaled claims upon the attention of the Wholesale purchaser. Especial attention is given at all times to the selection of sizes, so that the purchaser of a small stock will only have those sizes which fit the majority of customers, and leaving them with a clean stock at the close of the season.

Our stock comprises every thing properly belonging to the Ready made Clothing and Gentlemen's Furnishing business, in part as follows:

French Black Dress and Frock Coats,	$18 to 35
English " " " "	14 to 20
American and German " "	6 to 15

Fancy, dress and frock coats of every desirable color, Cloth, Cassimere, Tweed and Beaver Sacks, half Sacks, Frocks and Paletots, varying in prices from three to twelve dollars.

Over Coats of every suitable style of goods in market, from the lowest to the finest grade.

Cloaks, Caledonians, Julien and Talma.

PANTS—in our large and choice assortment may be found styles to suit all tastes, black Cassimere and French Doe Skin, also, French, English and American fancy and solid colors.

VESTS—Rich Plush, Velvet, Grenedine, Florentine and Baratha Silk, Cashmere, Imitation Cashmere, Blue and Fancy Cloth, Black and Fancy Satin, Farmer's Satin, with a large assortment of party and wedding vests, not surpassed by any establishment.

Our *Furnishing Establishment* is well supplied with everything pertaining to that branch of the business, as Gloves, Shirts, Collars, black and fancy Cravats, Stocks, Scarfs, Drawers, Money Belts, Dressing Gowns, &c., &c. Our prices will be uniform and as low as goods of the same quality can be purchased in the Northern cities.

To the *cash* and *prompt paying* purchaser we solicit a call to examine our stock before making their purchases.

A. S. SHAFER & CO.,
Clothing Bazaar, cor. Syc. and Dack st.

Petersburg, September 5, 1854. 85—

LEATHER FOR SPRING SALES, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.—We respectfully inform our friends and the public that we have in store a large and most excellent *Stock of Leather and Findings*, for the Spring Trade, which we will sell as low as any other establishment South of New York, and for less price than they can be had even there, expenses of travelling, freight, &c., considered.

All of our purchases having been made from the Importers and Manufacturers by the whole case or package, and the advantage of receiving Leather regularly from our own Tannery, places it in our power to sell Goods as above stated. Those who wish to buy cannot lose by giving our stock an examination, and we believe we shall be able to please, both as to price and quality. Below we enumerate some of the leading articles viz:

20	dozen of Crawford's Calf Skins (this maker had the premium awarded to him at the World's Fair held in London in 1851.)
40	dozen French Skins, best quality,
40	" American Calf Skins,
90	" Lining and Binding Skins,
10	" Morocco Skins,
800	Sides Oak Tanned and Hemlock Sole Leather,
50	" Band Leather,

Lasts, Boot-Trees, Shoe and Boot Maker's Tools of every kind, Tanner's and Currier's Tools.

Also, Sewed Brogans of our own manufacture, warranted to give satisfaction, and many other articles too numerous to mention, at No. 21, Old street, opposite B. P. Harrison's Saddlery. F. A. & R. H. FORD.

N. B. We pay the highest price in cash for Green and Dried Hides delivered to us at our Store.

Petersburg, May 5, 1852. tf.

DAILY LINE BETWEEN PORTSMOUTH, NORFOLK, EDENTON AND PLYMOUTH. On and after Saturday 14th instant, the Steamer SCHULTZ will be placed on the route from Black Water to Plymouth, thus forming a daily line, (Sundays excepted.)

The STAG, Capt. Middleton, will leave Black Water on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, immediately after the arrival of the Cars from Portsmouth. Returning, will leave Plymouth in the evening of the same days.

The SCHULTZ, Capt. Halsey, will leave Black Water on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays after the arrival of the Cars from Portsmouth. Returning, will leave Plymouth on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, at 6 o'clock, A. M. Passing up and down the River in the day time, arriving at Black Water in time for the Express Train.

The SCHULTZ will leave Edenton at 8 o'clock, A. M.; will pass by Colerain at 9½; will be at the Gatesville Wharf at about 11; Winton at 12 o'clock; and Reddick's at 1 P. M.

Passengers coming off in Boats will be taken on board at any point on the Chowan River.

Freight will be received and landed at all convenient points on the River.

J. W. KEELING, *Agent.*

April 3, 1854. 40—tf.

FIRST PREMIUM!—SMUT AND SCREENING MACHINE, YOUNG'S PATENT. IMPORTANT TO MILLERS AND MILL OWNERS.—This Machine received the first premium at the North Carolina State Fair, and was recommended to the public as the *best* now in use in the State. Seven hundred of them are now running in North Carolina, all of which are now in operation and have given the most entire satisfaction, in regard both to performance and durability, some having run six years and perform as well now as they did at first, and have not been out of order one day. We have thrown out ten different Smut Machines to make room for this. They are warranted for five years, and delivered at the Mill any where in the State.

Manufactured and sold by

JNO. A. McMANNAN,
South Lowell, Orange County, N. C.

April 16, 1854. 44—tf.

☞ Cut this advertisement out and keep it.

STEAM REFINED CANDIES, OF VERY SUperior quality for exportation South, at Wholesale prices.

Candies assorted per lb. C.....12 cents.
Candies assorted per lb. B.....15 do
Candies assorted per lb. Fancy.....20 to 25 do

The above Candies we warrant to be equal in every respect to any made in this country, and will keep in any climate. Orders enclosing cash or satisfactory reference promptly forwarded to any part of the United States and the West Indies. SAML. H. MARKS & SON.

Petersburg, March 24, 1854. 37—

Blacksmithing, Horse-Shoeing, &c.

EDWARD YARBROUGH, Jr., HAVING erected a new Blacksmith Shop at the corner of Hargett and Wilmington St's., is prepared to have all work in the above line executed with care and dispatch. The well known *Jim Atkins*, with competent assistants, being permanently engaged, he is enabled to have the animals entrusted to his care shod in a workmanlike manner.

Raleigh, May 20, 1854. 54—tf.

WE COME AGAIN!—HARDWARE! HARD WARE!! *At reduced prices*, also, Jail and Store door Locks warranted not to be picked nor broke open, his own manufacture; also Barn, Smoke-House and Mill Locks, all at reduced prices. Come and see. Guns, Pistols, &c., &c.

JOS. WOLTERING.

Raleigh, July 14, 1854. 69—3m.

FISH AND OYSTERS.—THE SUBSCRIBERS having rented the front part of the store occupied by Mr. C. B. Moore, near the Post Office, intend keeping for sale the finest Norfolk Oysters and Fish. Persons wanting the above article may rest assured of getting them Fresh. Spiced and Pickled Oysters will always be kept for sale by the keg or by retail. Any one wanting a quantity will have their orders attended to by giving one or two days notice.

Orders from the country with reference will be promptly attended to. JOHN G. SIBLEY & CO.

Raleigh, October 23, 1854. 96—3m.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
Office of Secretary of State, 20th Oct.,

THE CLERKS of THE COUNTY COURTS of this State, will please read a Resolution of the General Assembly of 1850-'51, found on page 505, with the Laws of said session, where they will see it is made their duty to send to this office a certified list of the acting Justices of Peace of their respective Counties, every two years thereafter. The time is near when this should be done.

WM. HILL, *Sec. of State.*

Raleigh, Oct. 20, '54. 96—tf.

MASONIC.—THE OFFICERS, MEMBERS AND Representatives of the Grand Lodge of North Carolina are hereby informed that the Annual Communication of the Masonic body will be held in this City on MONDAY EVENING, the 4th DECEMBER next, at 7 o'clock, for the transaction of business. Officers of the respective Lodges are requested to attend in person, or cause proper delegates to be appointed in obedience to the Constitution and general regulations of the Grand Lodge.

WILLIAM T. DAIN,
Grand Secretary.

October 23, 1854. 93—td.

To the Members of the Senate of the approaching General Assembly.

The undersigned announces himself as a candidate for Assistant Doorkeeper to the Senate. If elected, he will endeavor to perform his duty faithfully. He was unanimously appointed Doorkeeper to the last Democratic State Convention, and flatters himself that he gave general satisfaction to that body.

JAMES W. CHADWICK.

Raleigh, Oct., 2, 1854. 90—tf.

NORTH-CAROLINA MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, *Raleigh, N. C.*—This Company has been in successful operation for more than seven years, and continues to take risks upon all classes of property in the State (except Steam Mills and Turpentine Distilleries,) upon favorable terms.

Its Policies now cover property amounting to $4,500,000, a large portion of which is in country risks; and its present Capital is over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars, in bonds properly secured.

The average cost of Insurance upon the plan of this Company, has been less than one-third of one per cent per annum, on all grades of property embraced in its operations.

The following persons have been elected Directors and Officers of this Company for the present year:

DIRECTORS.

Jos. G. B. ROULHAC,		JOHN COX, Edenton,
C. W. D. HUTCHINGS,		JOSHUA BONNER, Salem,
JNO. R. WILLIAMS,	of Raleigh.	J. H. POOL, Elizabeth City,
JOHN PRIMROSE,		F. F. FAGAN, Plymouth,
H. D. TURNER,		ALEX'R MITCHELL, Newbern,
S. W. WHITING,		W. N. H. SMITH, Murfreesborough,
T. H. SELBY,		H. R. WILLIAMS, Charlotte,
GEO. MCNEIL, Fayetteville,		JOHN B. BARRETT, Milton,
J. G. WRIGHT, Wilmington,		A. T. SUMMY, Asheville.
JAS. E. HOYE, Washington,		
JAMES SLOAN, Greensboro',		

All Directors are authorised to receive applications.

OFFICERS.

J. G. B. ROULHAC, *President,*
HENRY D. TURNER, *Vice-President,*
S. W. WHITING, *Treasurer,*
JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, *Secretary,*
JOHN H. BRYAN, *Attorney,*
J. HERSMAN, *General Agent,*
S. W. WHITING,
JNO. R. WILLIAMS, } *Executive Committee.*
JOHN PRIMROSE,

All communications in reference to Insurance should be addressed to the Secretary, post paid.

JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, *Secretary.*

Raleigh, Jan. 11, 1853. 19—

NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Office, Raleigh, N. C.*—This Company continues to insure the lives of all healthy White persons and Slaves.

The greatest risk taken on a single life is $5,000. Slaves are insured for a term of one to five years for two-thirds their value.

OFFICERS.

Dr. CHAS. E. JOHNSON, *President.*
WM. D. HAYWOOD, *Vice President.*
JAMES F. JORDAN, *Secretary.*
WM. H. JONES, *Treasurer.*
QUENTIN BUSBEE, *Attorney.*
Dr. WM. H. MCKEE, *Examining Physician.*
J. HERSMAN, *General Agent.*

All losses are paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

Blanks and Pamphlets, showing the plan of operation of the Company, may be had on application at the Office, or any of the Agencies. All letters on business should be addressed to JAMES F. JORDAN,
Secretary.

Raleigh, April 28th, 1850. 51—

GREENSBOROUGH MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. At the end of Three Years, such has been the care and economy of the officers of this Company, that we are still free from debt; have made no assessments and have now such a large Capital in cash and notes, that we have no hesitation in saying to the public, that there is no safer Company in the Southern Country. The most of the Risks in this Company being in the Western part of the State, where the danger from fire is much less.

At the last annual Meeting the following officers were re-elected.

JAMES SLOAN, President
S. G. COFFIN, Vice President.
C. P. MENDENHALL, Attorney.
PETER ADAMS, Sec'y & Treasurer.
W. H. CUMMING, Gen. Agent.

DIRECTORS.—James Sloan, Dr. J. A. Mebane, C. P. Mendenhall, Wm. S. Rankin, Rev. C. F. Deems, James M. Garret, Jed H. Lindsay, W. J. McConnel, E. W. Ogburn, J. L. Cole, D. P. Weir, Greensborough; E. F. Lilly, Wadesborough, Dr. S. G. Coffin, Jamestown; Joshua Tayloe, Washington; Wm. A. Wright, Wilmington; John I. Shaver, Salisbury; John H. Cooke, Fayetteville; H. G. Spruill, Plymouth; Robert E. Troy, Lumberton; Dr. R. H. Scales, Lenox Castle.

All communications should be directed to the Secretary free of Postage. PETER ADAMS Sec'y.

August 6, 1854. 75—tf

GREENSBOROUGH MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY. This Company offers inducements to those wishing to effect Insurances for life, rarely presented by similar institutions.

Those who take Policies of Insurance for Life, and those only, are *Members of the Company*—entitled to such profits as may be realized from an accumulated Premium Fund, and from the large amount of Deposits in the Trust Departments of the Company, which are kept actively employed.

Policies of Insurance issued on the applicants' own life, or on the lives of slaves, for a year, or term of years, at a moderate rate of premium.

Deposits of money received in the Trust Department—the operation of which is that of a *Saving's Bank*—and the depositors allowed interest at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum for any time not exceeding four months; 4 per cent. over four and not exceeding six months; and 5 per cent. for any time over six months.

Pamphlets containing full and particular information forwarded to any required address.

D. P. WEIR, *Sec. & Treas.*

Greensborough, N. C. September 1, 1854. 87—1y.

CASWELL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—This Company, chartered at the last session of the General Assembly of North Carolina, and located in the town of Milton, has been fully organized, and is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Houses, Furniture, Goods, Factories, &c. The terms will be the same as those of the other Mutual Fire Insurance Companies of the State.

All applications must state the location and situation of the buildings and other property on which Insurance is desired.

The undersigned has been appointed General Agent for this Company, and he is also the Agent for the Alma Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Hartford Insurance Company, located in the same place.

All applications for Insurance or local Agencies to be addressed to WILLIE J. PALMER, *Secretary*, or the subscriber.

NATHANIEL J. PALMER.

Milton, N. C., April 15th, 1853. 43—tf.

VALUABLE COTTON FACTORY AND MILLS FOR SALE.—THE UNDERSIGNED, pursuant to an Order of Court of Equity, will offer to the highest bidder on the premises, *at the Falls of Tar River, in Edgecombe County*, about one mile from Rocky Mount Depot, on Wednesday the 1st day of November next, the FACTORY AND MILLS owned by the late James S. Battle and William S. Battle—also several small tracts of Land adjacent thereto. The said Factory has been worked for many years in the spinning of Cotton Yarn, and is now in full operation being well fitted with every kind of machinery necessary to that business, and having a new and substantial stone dam which has been recently erected at great cost. Near by the said Factory there is A GRIST MILL, with five pair of stones, which is likewise in full operation, and also A SAW MILL, which has been in constant use a great number of years, with a new Circular Saw recently put up. With fifty acres of land on which are located A FINE DWELLING, Together with other buildings suited for the habitation of Overseers and Operatives.—With the said Factory and Mills will be sold, *Several small Lots of Land*, one lot of 80 acres, suitable for furnishing timber for the saw. This sale presents to the capitalist a fine opportunity for a profitable investment.

At the same time will be sold, a Lot of 6 or 8 acres on the north side of the river, on which is A STORE HOUSE. Also, a Lot of one or two acres at Rocky Mount Depot, on which is also a Store House. Likewise, a small piece of piney wood land, about two miles from the Falls, of 100 acres.

Terms—the purchaser of the Factory and Mills will be required to give bonds with able sureties, payable in four equal annual instalments, with interest from the day of sale. The purchaser of the other property will be required to give bond with able sureties, payable in nine and eighteen months with interest from day of sale.

KENELM H. LEWIS, C. M. E.

Sept. 18th, 1854. 87—td.

5,200 ACRES of TURPENTINE Land FOR SALE.—We offer for sale a tract of Pine Land containing about 5,200 acres, situated in Onslow county, adjoining the New Hanover county line. The Holly Shelter road from Wilmington to Jacksonville and Richlands, runs through it. There are 11 crops of Boxes on the land now in successful working condition, a Turpentine Still, capable of running 30 barrels, a Dwelling House, Store and Warehouse, Cooper's and Blacksmiths shops, Barns, Stables, Negro Houses, and in fact every thing necessary for the prosecution of the business; 16 mules, 6 waggons, timber carriages, &c., stock of cattle and hogs. The produce of the land is hauled 9 miles to navigable water for flat boats at all seasons of the year. The timber is hauled 6½ miles to a Creek. There is a considerable quantity of good timber on the land, and lightwood for making tar in abundance.

The above presents a favorable opportunity for Turpentine and Timber dealers, to make an investment which cannot fail to be highly remunerative. There are no Stills within 10 miles of the place, and consequently no competition in the purchase of the raw material. The subscribers having other business to attend to cannot give the place proper attention, and will sell the whole, or an interest of one-half to a competent person who will take charge of the premises and conduct the business. Apply to

WM. A. GUYER, or
J. R. BLOSSOM,
Wilmington, N. C.

September 18, 1854. 86—tf.

VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE.—BEING prevented by my profession from attending properly to agricultural pursuits, I offer for sale my plantation upon the Roanoke and upon Stone House and Pretty creeks, in the counties of Warren and Halifax, containing 998 acres. The tract is situated about seven miles above Gaston, and four miles from the Littleton Depot on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad. It contains about one hundred acres of excellent low grounds. The balance of the land is generally productive, and well adpted to the growth of the usual crops of this section of the State. The overseer's house, negro houses, stables, barns, and other plantation improvements are good. The water is excellent, and the situation of the buildings is believed to be healthy. It is deemed useless to give a more particular description of the property, as it is presumed that no one would purchase without a careful examination. My overseer will show the land to persons who may desire to examine it. In order to allow a man of enterprise an opportunity to pay a considerable portion of the purchase money out of the crops, I am willing to sell the land upon a credit of one and two years. The purchaser, if he thinks proper, can also buy upon reasonable terms, most of my crop of corn, fodder and oats, and also my stock and plantation utensils. Letters upon the subject many be addressed to me at Warrenton, N. C.

WM. EATON, JR.

Oct. 6, 1854. 1045—2msw.

Highly Important Sale!

LAND FOR SALE IN WAKE & NASH Counties. I will sell to the highest bidder, on THURSDAY, 30th NOVEMBER next, at the residence of Benjamin Rogers, in WAKE COUNTY, 16 miles North-west of Raleigh, (and within one mile of said Lands,) the following Tracts, to wit: One Tract containing near Seven Hundred Acres, on the waters of Lick Creek; the other Tract, containing near Seven Hundred Acres, on the waters of Neuse River and Laurel Creek. Both of said Tracts are well adapted to the culture of Tobacco and Cotton, and all kinds of grain. There is a sufficient amount of cleared land on each, and good improvements on both tracts. And if it be desired by the purchasers of the above tracts, I will sell my HOME TRACT, containing about Eight Hundred Acres, which lies between the two tracts specified above. There is a large two story House, with four good fire-places and seven rooms, a good kitchen and all necessary out-houses, situated on my home tract.

Possession of the upper and lower tracts given on the day after sale, and of the home tract on the 25th of December.

There will be at the same time and place a number of NEGROES offered for Sale or Hire. Also, will be sold one Two-horse Carriage, one Mule Team, Gears and Wagon, one Stallion, and five Farm Stock of various kinds.

Terms, one-half cash, the remainder secured by note with good security. CALVIN J. ROGERS, Agent for

Oct. 28, '54. BENJ. ROGERS. 96—td.

Register copy.

LAND FOR SALE.—THE SUBSCRIBER OFfers for Sale a Tract of Land, containing 407 acres, lying within one-and-a-fourth miles of Louisburg, in FRANKLIN COUNTY, and on the waters of Tar

From the Loudon (Tenn.) Free Press.

NORTH CAROLINA CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Editors Free Press: *Sir*—On a recent visit to N. Carolina I attended a rail road meeting at Franklin. The subject under consideration was the construction of the North Carolina Central Rail Road from Salisbury West, a work of vast importance to the Old North State, and public opinion justifies the conclusion that at the next session of her Legislature provision will be made for the accomplishment of this great State improvement.

The meeting was addressed by Messrs. Thomas and Baxter, the former member elected to the Senate from the counties of Haywood, Macon, Jackson and Cherokee; the latter member elected to the House of Commons from Henderson county.

A resolution was introduced and adopted, in favor of extending the North Carolina Central Rail Road by the most practicable route to form a rail road connection with Chattanooga and Memphis, Tenn.

As the State of Tennessee is deeply interested in this great work of internal improvement, Col. Wm. H. Thomas' remarks upon its advantages may not be uninteresting to your readers and the public generally. He advocates the extension of the main trunk of the road from Salisbury West, to some point on the French Broad river between the villages of Ashville and Henderson, thence through the vallies of the Pigeon and Teukasege rivers forming a connection with the Rauben Gap or Blue Ridge Railroad, on the Little Tennessee river, near the mouths of the Teukasege and Nautahala rivers, 200 miles West from Salisbury. And from the point of junction, he advocates the construction of a rail-road through the Red Marble Gap, and the vallies of Valley river, Hiwassee and Ocoee, to the Duckton Copper Mines, 65 miles from the junction, which he demonstrates to be in a favorable position to command a fair proportion of the through frieght and travel going eastward to the Atlantic. His arguments in favor of this route for the Central Railroad, and of connecting at the point designated with the Blue Ridge road will commend themselves to the consideration of the people, not only of Western North Carolina but also of the State of Tennessee. This connection on the Little Tennessee river has, he contends, many advantages over the project of forming a connection *by the main trunk*, with the East Tennessee and Virginia Railroad, through the Watauga or the French Broad route. The East Tennessee and Virginia Rail Road Company having a provision inserted in their charter granted by the State of Tennesse, prohibits the construction of any parallel road within twenty miles of their road on either side, puts it in the power of the company to designate the point of junction with the North Carolina road, and to keep the track separate forcing transhipments; which with the power to discriminate in favor of through freight and travel, with the advantage of distance in their favor, neither through freight nor travel would pass over the North Carolina Central road, and the capital invested in it would become of little value to the State. The result, he contends would be different, if the route *west* from the French Broad instead of *north* were adopted and a junction formed with the Blue Ridge road and with the road from that point to Ducktown and Chattanooga for the following reasons: the point of junction is midway between Charleston and Cincinnati and Beaufort Harbor on the Atlantic and Memphis on the Mississippi river. And the charters granted by North Carolina for the roads with which the junction would be formed, in North Carolina instead of Tennessee; provided for the union on terms of equality and prohibited discriminations against the North Carolina road; which with the advantage in distance by that route to the Atlantic Sea-board over the E. T. and Va. road, would secure to the North Carolina road, terminating on the Atlantic at Wilmington, Beaufort and Norfolk a fair proportion of through freight and travel. This, he said, would be demonstrated by refering to the line designated on the map of the United States and by which the following facts are exhibited and incontrovertably established: Beaufort, Newbern, Salisbury, the point designated on the French Broad river, the point of junction with the Blue Ridge road on the Little Tennessee river, the Ducktown Copper Mines, Chattanooga and Memphis are along the line of the 35th deg. of lat. Consequently the route designated, west of Salisbury and west from French Brord river, being almost an air line, with favorable grades at a reasonable cost of construction, must have the advantage over any route which after extending west along the parallel of the 35th deg. of lat., diverges north to form a connection with the E. T. & Va. road, north 36th deg. lat., which line and the E. T. & Ga. road then diverges South to the 35th deg. forming a semi-circle, and consequently increasing the length of the line from Beaufort to Memphis at least 50 miles. This distance being saved by the adoption of the line west from French Broad to the point designated for the junction on the Little Tennessee river, gives it the advantage of any line east of it to the Atlantic Sea-board, at a harbor suitable and safe for the largest sized vessels. Col. THOMAS also demonstrated the advantages of this line in giving an impetus to insuring the development of the mineral resources of the rich mineral district through which it passes, and the superior advantages afforded by it for the transportation of its metals and rich ores to the east, and to the markets of the world, by a direct route through the excellent harbor of Beaufort. But he advocates the granting a charter for the construction of a *branch* to connect the North Carolina Central road with the E. T. & Va. road to accommodate local trade and travel, on the route found to be most practicable, between Watauga and the French Broad river, as an important connection with the proposed extension of the Central read. He further also advocates the policy of North Carolina aiding to construct the Blue Ridge road from the junction on the Little Tennessee river to the Tennessee line, provided the company will make a grade suitable for a double track and permit North Carolina to extend her guage (of 4 ft. 8½ in.) to steamboat navigation on the Tennessee river, and a connection with the E. T. & Ga. R. R., at the mouth of Holston, so as to prevent transhipments between her sea-ports on the Atlantic, and steamboat navigation on the waters of the Mississippi. He said, if this plan were adopted it would lead to the construction of a double track, one of a five foot guage to suit the South Carolina roads, and the other of the English guage of 4 feet 8½ inches, to suit the roads of North Carolina, from the junction on the Little Tennessee river, at least, to the Citico bottoms, to a point suitable for the junction of these roads in the State of Tennessee, about forty miles.

Col. T. showed by refering to the practical operations of all the trunk roads that have been constructed from the Atlantic to the valley of the Mississippi, that the North Carolina Central road, if located so as to command through freight and travel will make at least a nett profit of seven per cent. upon the capital invested, and that the State by borrowing the money or by issuing her bonds payable in thirty years and bearing an interest of six per cent., the income of the road being applied to the payment of the interest, and one per cent. of a sinking fund to discharge the principal; the whole debt would be paid off in a little upwards of thirty years. And North Carolina would only be called to provide for the payment of the interest while the road was in progress of construction. And in discharging the liabilities incurred by the State for this great work he argued that, as that line of road was at least fifty miles shorter in forming the connection between Memphis on the Mississippi and the Atlantic Ocean that any road east of it, she would be able to realize a bonus equal to fifty cents on each passenger and one dollar on each ton of freight, if it became necessary, to pay for the cost of constructing the road. And further, that North Carolina possessing the shortest line of road would be in a position to cause her railroad to form a link in the great Atlantic and Pacific road, and in that case would possess the power not only to tax imports but also to tax exports, to defray the expenses of constructing her internal improvemenis. Thus the people of Europe, of the Mississippi valley and of China, whose commerce would flow through North Carolina, would contribute their share to pay for her improvements and afterwards to increase their resources of extending and completing her internal improvement system, giving her the means of educating every child in the State, and probably relieve her people from taxation, and also afford to them all the advantages resulting from cheapening the cost of transporting their own articles of production and consumption. If North Carolina realise these predictions, Tennessee will have another outlet to the Ocean, and will have an additional inducement to press forward with energy, and complete her present liberal system of internal improvements.

A NATIVE OF THE "GOOD OLD NORTH STATE."

Sweetwater, Tenn., Oct. 14th, 1854.

THE KNOW-NOTHINGS.

We make the following excellent extract from the New York Congregationalist, a religious paper. It does full justice to this secret order. The results of the order are traced as with a pencil of light. The writer shows it can do no good, and may be the cause of much evil in the country:

"In order to defeat the supposed machinations of Romanism, the "Know-Nothings" imitate the worst feature of the Romish system. They are virtually an order of *Protestant Jesuits*;—spies upon every man's thoughts and words; stabbing in secret the hopes and reputations of individuals; ordering in secret cabal the affairs of state; and visiting with a remorseless proscription the opinions of men whose rights are as sacred as their own. We do not charge upon the order as a whole a Jesuitical intention; but a headlong zeal has made them Jesuits in policy.

In Austria, secret political combinations may be commendable; but in this country they are both dastardly and dangerous. We want no Jesuits, Protestant or Papal.

Moreover, such a combination is sure to defeat its own end. The moment it becomes powerful, it becomes the prize of the strong or crafty, and is perverted to base selfish or party objects. The passion that aroused it will in time distract its interior councils. The enthusiam with which it was greeted will subside before the sober second thought of the people. It cannot be a permanent element in our politics. It is contrary to the spirit of the American people and to the genius of American institutions. Its only effect will be to compress more compactly together the disintegrated foreign population, and to array them permanently into a political union for their own defense. Heretofore nationality has been a stronger bond of union among our adopted citizens than their religious faith. Germans have associated as Germans, irrespective of religious differences, more freely than German and Irish Catholics have associated upon a religious basis. But the effect of the "Know-Nothing" demonstration—while aimed specifically against the Irish Catholics—is to drive the entire foreign population into one political organization for mutual protection. And when the fury of Americanism shall have spent itself, *that* organization will remain;—no longer a disintegrated mass, separated by nationality and religion—but a compact whole, animated by one spirit, formidable in numbers, holding the balance of power, ruling the elections, and dictating to the Government of the United States its foreign policy.

But the saddest aspect of this movement is, that by keeping alive passions and prejudice, and engendering political strifes upon religious grounds, it thrusts the Roman Catholic population beyond the reach of evangelical influences, and drives them more closely into the embrace of their priests. It makes enemies of our dependents, upon whom we in turn are dependent in all the daily offices of life, and inspires them with resentment where only gratitude and confidence should be cultivated. And this, too, when Roman Catholic prelates in this country, bewailing the loss of two millions to their Church within twenty years, are urging the prelates of Ireland to stay emigration, and when every *fifth* letter sent by Irish emigrants to their friends at home, announces the conversion of the writer from Romanism to independence in religion, if not to evangelical Protestanism.

We do not believe that the Christian intelligence of the United States will sanction a movement as opposite to ordinary political sagacity as it is to the wisdom and love of the Gospel of Christ."

A ROLAND FOR AN OLIVER. As an evidence of the excitement produced by the movements of the secret societies in Detroit, we copy the following from the Detroit Free Press of the 25th of October:

"LET PROSCRIPTION BE PROSCRIBED. We published indubitable evidence yesterday that Mr. Silas M. Holmes, of this city, the fusion candidate for State treasurer, *is a second-degree member of the know-nothing organization*. When Mr. Holmes became a member of this degree of this order, HE TOOK AN OATH of which the following is a clause:

"'You, of your own free will and accord, in the presence of Almighty God and these witnesses, your left hand resting on your right breast, and your right hand extended to the flag of your country, do solemnly and sincerely swear that *you will support in all political matters, for all political offices, second-degree members of this order, provided it be necessary for the American interest; that, if it may be done legally, you will, when elected to any office, remove all foreigners, aliens, or Roman Catholics from office, and that you will in no case appoint such to office.*'

"Thus Mr. Holmes has SWORN to proscibe every man who is foreign-born, no matter what his religion, and every man whose conscience dictates that he shall worship God according to the forms of the Catholic religion. This proscription involves the exclusion of every such man from all offices of honor, trust, or profiit under the goverment. It is proscription that not only extends to men's political, civil, and religious rights, *but to their pecuniary privileges.*

There is one way in which such men as Mr. Holmes can be reached. Let him be made *to feel the power of proscription upon himself.* He is a merchant in this city, dependent upon all classes of the people for patronage. A large share of his customers are Catholics and citizens of foreign birth—people whom he would exclude from the rights of citizenship. *Let all such, and let all Democrats, not only vote against him at the polls, but shun his store as they would the gates of hell. Proscribe him. Purchase not a dollar's worth of him.* Teach him a lesson that he and others like him will never forget. Make him drink the bitter dregs of the cup that he has prepared for others. Let men, and women, and children—let honest laborers and faithful serving girls—point the finger of scorn at him, and as they pass his place of business say, 'THIS IS THE PROSCRIPTIONIST.'

And not only let proscription be proscribed in the case of Mr. Holmes, *but in the case of every other known know-nothing.* Let the detested order be fought with its own weapons. Let every member of it, who has sworn to proscribe men on account of their religion or their birth, be proscribed in turn in every way that he can be reached. *Let the war be carried into Africa.*"

THE BEST HAM—HOW CURED.—As our readers, especially in the country, may have some curiosity to know the method by which the prize ham presented at our Fair was cured, we have procured the recipe for publication. It is furnished by Mrs. E. M Henry, of Charlotte, the lady who was the successful contestant.

The judges, we may add, agree in pronouncing the ham in question perfectly superb.

"After cutting out my pork, I rub the skin side of each piece with about a half teaspoontull of saltpetre well rubbed in. I rub the pieces all over with salt leaving them well covered on the fleshy side. I then lay the hams in large tight troughs, skin side down. I continue the process until it is all salted down. I let them remain in the troughs without touching or troubling them for four or five weeks, according to the size of the hog, no matter how warm or changeable the weather is. I then take them out of the trough and string them on white oak splits, wash all the salt off with the brine, if sufficient, if not, with water; then rub them well and thoroughly with hickory ashes. Let them then hang up and remain twenty four hours, or even two or three days before I make the smoke under them, which must be made with green chips and not chunks. I make the smoke under them once every day and smoke them for five or six weeks. After I stop the smoke, I let the hams remain hanging all the time. Shoulders I cure in the same way.

N. B. My hogs are killed in the morning, and I always let them remain all that day and the next night before I cut them up.—*Pet. Dem.*

The "oyster cholera" panic in New York has played sad havoc with the dealers in oysters. For several days past there has been almost a total cessation of business in that line, but the panic is now nearly over. The city is supplied principally by some sixty oyster planters, who sell daily on an average $300 worth, at the average rate of $10 a thousand. That would make the daily average sales of an average about 30,000, and for the whole sixty about 3,000,000, and worth about $30,000. This is an important and extensive branch of trade, not only in New York, but in Baltimore, also, and the panic must of course seriously affect the interests of thousands who are either directly or indirectly connected with it. The excitement in that city has no reference to oysters from southern waters, as they do not usually begin to arrive there until about the middle of November.

Balt. Sun.

For the Standard.

LETTER FROM PROF. EMMONS.

To His Excellency, DAVID S. REID:

Sir: The doctrine that I have attempted to establish, viz: that the continued use of certain mineral fertilizers ceases to be useful after a few years, is sustained both by theory and observation. Many planters and farmers have already carried the use of the more active manure to that point, when they are convinced that their lands *appear* to be injured by them, or rather to that point where they have not only ceased to give theirusual returns, but they have actually been diminished by their employment. These results seem to be paradoxical, but really they are in accordance with the established principles of the vegetable economy, and are in harmony with all that is known of the principles of husbandry—whether we take into consideration the composition of the soil, or the composition of vegetables. It is now established that plants have *special* wants and that those special wants are supplied only from the soil in which they grow. The use of Guano proves that it cannot in itself supply all the wants of the plant. If it does it would be absurd to suppose that complaints could ever arise from its failure to supply them, and the only rational account which can be given of its failure is, that it has given power o the plant to appropriate to itself a larger amount of the fertilizing elements in a given time than is possible under the ordinary modes of culture, and hence, those elements which exist only in the proportions of ¼ of one per cent, are so far removed from the soil, in the crops, that they are inaccessible the roots in sufficient quantities to meet the demands of nutrition. Practically, then, Guano should be used only temporarily to save time and to put the planter in possession of means to go on without it, by the use of the slower and less active manures—those of the stable, refuse vegetable matter, straw, leaves, etc. It has appeared to the writer that it would be better to mix Peruvian Guano with the mineral phosphate of lime and Gypsum—with Gypsum, to fix all the ammonia, and with mineral phosphate, for giving permanence to the compound. When planters and farmers understand the effects and results arising from the use of Guano they will husband their means for keeping up the fertility and productiveness of the soil without it. They will find that there is no necessity for an expenditure of cash for so expensive a fertilizer for the same field two years in succession. This valuable substance will then take its rank and true position among other fertilizers. We should not discard the use of Guano or any of the mineral manures, for the complaints which have been set forth against them. More complaints have arisen because their action and effects have not been understood. But when we can give a rational account of their failure to serve us, and when we can moreover comprehend the way by which their seeming injury may be remedied, it is certainly unwise to refuse the aid they hold out to us when properly used.

Most respectfully,
Your ob't serv't,
E. EMMONS, *State Geologist.*

THE YANKEE COLLECTOR. A gentleman from New York, who had been in Boston for the purpose of collecting some moneys due him in that city, was about returning, when he found one bill of a hundred dollars had been overlooked.

His landlord who knew the debtor, though it a doubtful case; but added, that if it was collectable at all, a tall raw-boned Yankee, then dunning a lodger in another part of the hall, would "worry it out of the man.

Calling him up therefore, he introduced him to the creditor, who showed him the account.

"Wal, Square," said he, "'taint much use of tryin', I guess. I know that critter. You might as well try to squeeze ile out of Bunker Hill monument as to c'lect a debt out of him. But any how, Square, what'll you give, sposin' I do try?"

"Well Sir, the bill is one hundred dollars. I'll give you—yes, I'll give you half, if you'll collect it.

"'Greed," replied the collector; "there's no harm in tryin', any way."

Some weeks after the creditor chanced to be in Boston, and in walking up Tremont street encountered his enterprising friend.

"Look o'here said he, Squire. I had considerable luck with that bill o' your'n. You see, I stuck to him like a dog to a root, but for the first week or so twan't no use—not a bit. If he was home, he was 'short;' if he wasn't home, I couldn't get no satisfaction. By-and-by, says I, after goin sixteen times, 'I'll fix you!' says I. So I sat down on the door-step, and sat all day and part of the evening, and I begun early next day; but about 10 o'clok he' 'gin in.' He paid me my half, and I' gin him up the note!"

EXCITEMENT AT A POLITICAL MEETING. Gen. Cass delivered a political speech to about 1,500 persons at Chicago, on the 20th instant. He was listened to with great attention, but after he sat down some one called for three groans for Judge Douglas, who was also on the stand. The call was hissed down, but cheers were given for Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Indiana. The Chicago Tribune says:—

At this juncture considerable confusion prevailed, when some one called for a speech from Frederick Douglass, (black man) who was in the room. It was caught up and responded to, apparently, by five hundred persons. The effect was as exciting as if a bomb-shell had been thrown into the room. Colonel Snowhook rushed upon the stand and brandished his fist at the crowd, while Colonel Hamilton declared, in the most emphatic manner, that if Douglass came to the stand he would have him sent to the watch-house. Such an uproar as followed we have seldom witnessed. It seemed as if pandemonium had broken loose, and the threats of the Nebraskaites only made the matter worse. Frederick Douglass had the good sense to retire, during the confusion, but the crowed did not know it. The meeting was dispersed by some one turning off the gas.

DUPLIN COUNTY FAIR. Upward of 2000 persons attended the County Fair in Kenansville on the 10th inst. Among them were about 800 ladies. About $50 were distributed in premiums, varying from $1 to $5. In this as in all similar cases (at the South at least,) the *amount* of the premium is a matter of no moment—it is the emulastion to excel which is felt.

Jeremiah Pearsall, Esq., obtained the premium for the best acre of upland corn, 47½ bushels. I. B. Kelly for the 2d best, 43 bushels. J. Williams for the best acre of lowland corn, 71 bushels. Jeremiah Pearsall for the 2d best. 67½ bushels. Premiums were awarded to a number of ladies for Quilts, and other articles of domestic manufacture; to gentlemen for horses, hogs, &c. And a Silves Cup voted to the Rev. Mr. Sprunt, for the interest manifested by him and his family in the exhibition—they having embllished it with a profusion of beautiful flowers and shrubbery. *Fay. Observer.*

AN EDITOR'S DISTRESS. We have just ended a career of five years in the publishing line, in this growing city, and we do think that *gentlemen* who have taken our paper all that time without paying for it, ought now to think about forking over, it they do nothing more? We are a modest man, and cannot Jun either for subscripsions, dues for advertising and job work, but we can tell our *generous* patrons how easy they could render our life, by enclosing us just what they owe us. We know it is for reflection they are at all in arrears with us. Could they hear our better half scraping the bottom of our old meal tub—could they hear our little *dog types* crying for bread—aye, could they see our distressed condition, all creation could not hold them back from paying up! When our *maw* is full, we write good humored articles—when our stomach is empty, we are inulish and ill natured, and say hard things. How could it be otherwise? Come, men, fork over, one and all, and we'll fork to those we owe. This may look to you like dunning, but if you could see us *dodging* from our creditors because we can't face up, you would style this brief call the highest style of modesty! *Brownlow.*

SOUND NORTHERN WHIGS.—The announcement that several prominent Whigs of Illinois have come out for the Nebraska bill, is referred to by Whig editors in Virginia as a complete refutation of the charge of unsoundness against the Whig party of the free States! This is funny decidedly. The Illinois Whigs in question have sundered their relations with the Whig party, avowedly because it is Abolitionized; and are warmly sustaining DOUGLAS and his friends as the supporters of the country's interest.—*Rich. Ex.*

BY AUTHORITY.

LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Passed at the first session of the Thirty-third Congress of the United States.

AN ACT to establish certain Post-Roads.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Orange C. H., by Madison Mills, to Locust Dale
From Pack's Ferry, by Pope Stems and Burnt Mountain, to Princeton
From From Partlow's, by Spring Level, to Second Turn Out
From Parkersburg, by Belpre, O., Little Hocking, Hockingport, Belleville, Va., Long Bottom, O., Murraysville, Va., Ravenswood, Pleasant View, Letart Falls, O., Graham's Station, Pomeroy, Sheffield, West Columbia, Va., Cheshire, O., Guthrie's, Point Pleasant, V., Galipolis, Ohio, Raccoon Island, Hereford's, Va., South New Castle, O., Swan Creek, Green Bottom, Va., Millersport, O., Quaker Bottom, Guyandotte, Va., Savage Grant, Burlington, O., Catlettsburg, Ky., Green's Store, O., Coal Grove, Amanda, Ky., Ironton, O., Hanging Rock, French Grant, Greenup C. H., Ky., Franklin Furnace, O., Wheelersburg, Sciotaville, Springville, Ky., Portsmouth, O., Friendship, Rockville, Vanceburg, Ky., Rome, O., Concord, Ky., and Manchester, O., to Maysville, Kentucky
From Parkersburg, by Belleville, Murraysville, Ravenswood, Pleasant View, Moore's Mills, and Angerona, to Jackson C. H.
From Parkersburg, by Briscoe Run and Duncan, to Marietta, O.
From Parkersburg, by Davisville, Fresport, Webb's Mills, Cox's Mills, Heckert's Mills, Leading Creek, Clay's Point, Weston, Lorentz's Store, Buchanan, Overhill, and Middle Fork, to Beverly
From Parkersburg, by Fountain Spring, to Wirt C. H., and from Wirt C. H., by Burning Springs, Big Bend, Pine Creek, and De Kalb, to Glennville
From Parkersburg to Belpre, Ohio
From Parkersburg, by Buena Vista Wells and Sandy, to Jackson C. H.
From Patrick C. H., by Sandy Plains and Ararat, to Mount Airy, N. C.
From Patrick C. H., by Rock Castle, to Floyd C. H.
From Patrick C. H., by Wilt's Spur, Meadow Dam, Laurel Lorks, and Gladesborough, to Hillsville
From Patterson's Depot, by Frankfort, Sheetz's Mills, Burlington, Williamsport, Ridgeway, and McNeman's Cross Roads, to Luney's Creek
From Pattonsburg, by Powell Tavern, Subbett's Tavern, Beaver Dam, Goochland C. H., Jefferson, Cartersville, New Canton, Fork Union, Westminster, Hardwicksville, Tye-River-Warehouse, Bent Creek, and Stonewall Mills, to Richmond
From Peterstown, by Shandakin's Ferry and Mercer Salt Works, to Princeton
From Padlar's Mills, by Pryor's Vale, to Buffalo Springs
From Pennsboro' to Ritchie C. H. by St. Mary's
From Petersburg, by Tight Squeeze, Stony Creek Warehouse, Jarrett's, Hickaford, Pleasant Hill, N. C., and Gareysburg, to Weldon
From Petersburg, by Templeton, Newville, Littleton, Farmer's Grove, Assamoonick, and Vicksville, to Jerusalem
From Petersburg, by Prince George C. H., Gareysville, Cabin Point, Surry C. H., Bacon's Castle, Burwell's Bay, Smithfield, and Chuckatuck, to Suffolk
From Petersburg, by Union Grove, Blackwater, Baileysburg, Green Level, Berlin, and Bowers, to Jerusalem
From Petersburg, by Dinwiddie C. H., Ritchieville, and and Goodwinsville, to Wyoming
From Petersburg, by Sutherland, Ford's Depot, Mt. Level, Wilson's Depot, Wellsville, Blacks and Whites, Nottaway C. H., Burkesville, Rice Depot, Farmville, Prospect, and Merriam's Shop, to Appomattox Depot
From Petersburg to City Point
From Petersburg, by Dinwiddie C. H., Wyoming, Sturgeonsville, Burntville, Lewisville, Forksville, South Hill, Lombardy Grove, Cedaria, and Boydton, to Randolph, Macon College
From Peterstown, by Shanklin's Ferry, and Mercer Salt Works, to Princeton
From Peterstown, by Gap Mill, to Sweet Springs
From Pine Grove, by Bowman's Mills, and Adaline, to Moundsville
From Piedmont, by Paris and Millwood, to Winchester
From Piekaway Pinins, Monroe county, by Rocky Point, Wolf Creek, Snopesville, and Patuck's Peak, to Cedar Grove, (Egypt,) on the Red and Blue Sulphur Turnpike
From Pittsylvania C. H., by Calland's, Sandy River, Leatherwood's Store, Martinsville, Traylorsville, Horse Pasture, Penn's Store, and Mayoning, to Patrick C. H.
From Pittsylvania C. H., by Berger's Store, and Sandy Hill, to Union Hall
From Point Pleasant, by Pleasant Flat, and Salisbury, to Pomeroy, Ohio
From Pomeroy, O., by Minersville, Graham's Station, and Letart Falls, to Apple Grove
From Poplar Hill, by Mechanicsburg, to Sharon
From Portsmouth to Hargrove's Tavern
From Portsmouth, by Suffolk, Carrsville, Franklin Depot, Murfee's Depot, Newson's Depot, Boykin's Depot, Branchville, Meherin Depot, Seaport, and Gareysburg, to Weldon, North Carolina
From Powhattanville to Smithville
From Princess Ann, Maryland, by Newtown, Wagram, Va., and New Church, to Hornstown
From Princeton, by Spanishburg, and Flat Top, to Shady Springs
From Princeton to Wytheville
From Princeton to Ginseng, in Wyoming county
From Putnam C. H., by Hurricane Bridge and Sycamore Grove, to intersect the route from Kanawha C. H., to Wayne C. H., at Hamlin
From Raleigh C. H., by Big Cole, and Boone's Mills, to Peytona
From Railroad, near Dam No. 6, on the Potomac, to Clabaugh's Mills, in Morgan county
From Reed's Mills, to Wilson M. Haymond's, in Upshur county
From Red Bluff, by Buffalo Ford and Speedwell, to Blue Spring
From Republican Grove, by Meadville, to Halifax C. H.
From Richmond, by Manchester, Coal Miles, Hallsboro', Flint Creek, Powhattan, Macon, Ballsville, Cumberland C. H., Laughorne's Tavern, and Raine's Tavern, to Farmville
From Richmond, by Black Heath, Hallsboro', The Union, Appommattox Depot, Winterham, Amelia C. H., Jetersville, Jenning's Ordinary, Burkesville, Green Bay, Moore's Ordinary, Drake's Branch, and Keysville, to Staunton River
From Richmond, by Gregory's Tavern, Goode's Tavern, Winter Pock, and Skin Quarter, to Amelia C. H.
From Richmond, by Hanover C. H., to Junction
From Richmond, by Chickahonemey, Goodall's, Montpelier, Negro Foot, Rina, Locust Creek, Jackson and Long Creek, to Frederic's Hall
From Richmond, by City Point, Swineyard, and Williamsburg Landing, and Newport's News, to Norfolk
From Richmond, by West Ham Locks, Beaver Dam, Loch Lomond, Pemberton, Cartersville, Columbia, New Canton, Seven Islands, Scottsville, Warren, Howardsville, Warminster, Hardwicksville, Tye River Warehouse, Allen's Creek, Galt's Mills, Selma, Lynchburg, Holcomb's Rock, Big Island, Balcom Falls, and Rock Point Mills, to Pattonsburg
From Richmond, by Erin Shades, Coal Hill, Rockville, Johnson's Spring, Perkinsville, Gum Springs, Mitchell's Store, Shannon Hill, Bell's Cross Roads, and Pindexter's Store, to Trevillian's Depot
From Richmond, by Proctor's Creek, to Petersburg
From Richmond, by New Kent C. H., Barhamsville, Burnt Ordinary, Williamsburg, Yorktown, and Half-Way House, to Hampton
From Richmond, by Old Church, Sharonville, Aylett's, Fleetwood Academy, and Miller's Tavern, to Tappahannock
From Ripley to North Bend Mills
From Rockcastle, Kendrick Spur, to Meadows of Dan
From Rocky Mount, by Retreat, Simpson's, Long Branch, Little River, and Cannaday's Gap, to Floyd C. H.
From Rocky Mount, by Long Branch, and Cannady's Gap, to Floyd C. H.
From Rocky Mount, by Bonbrook, Cooper's Cross Roads, Chamblissburg, Emaus, Horeb, and Bunkerhill, to Liberty
From Rocky Mount, by Sydnorsville, Oak Level, Prillaman's, and Elamsville, to Patrick C. H.
From Romney, by Burlington, Ridgeville, New Creek, New Creek Depot, Winston, North Branch Bridge, German Settlement, Cheat Bridge, Fellowsville, Evansville, Three Forks, Pruntytown, and Bridgeport, to Clarksburg
From Romney, by Springfield, to Green Spring Run
From Romney, by Purgeitsville, to Moorfield
From Rose's Mills to Temperance, in Amherst county
From Rye Valley, by Big Meadows, to Mouth of Wilson
From Rye Valley, by Two-Mile-Branch, Sinclair's Bottom, Love's Mills, Liberty Hall, Laurel and Clark's Mills, to Abington
From Buckmansville, Highland county, by Wade's Store, to Hunterville
From Russell's Mills, by Sylvan Mills, to St. Mary's, Pleasants county
From Salisbury, N. C., by Maxville, Va., Hamptonville, Jonesville, Island Ford, State Road, Roaring Gap, Gap Civil, and Independence, to Wytheville
From Salem, by Cave Spring, to Jacksonville, Floyd county, (Floyd C. H.)
From Scottsville, Garland's, North Garden, Batesville, and Yancey's Mills, to Greenwood Depot
From Sharon, by Olympia, Chatham Hill, Broadford, and Saltville, to Abingdon
From Sharonsville, by Acquinton, Piping Tree Ferry, and King William C. H., to Lancsville
From Shawsville, in Montgomery county, up the South Fork of Roanoke River, by Allegany Springs, to Simpson's, Floyd county
From Shepherd's Grove, by Kelleysville, and Brandy, to Culpepper C. H.
From Shepherdstown, by Sharpsburg, Md., and Keedysville, to Boonsboro'
From Shepherdstown to Sharpsburg
From Sistersville to Middlebourne, Wick, Hebron and Highlands, to Schomla
From Sistersville, by Middlebourne, and Shirley, to New Salem
From South Quay, by Factory Mill, N. C., and Holy Neck, Va., to Somerton
From Sperryville to Robsonville
From Stewartstown, by Stafford C. H., to Railroad
From Stanardsville to Plunket, and Harkstep's Store, in Green county
From Stanardsville, by Conrad's Store, and McGaheysville, to Harrisonburg
From Staunton River, by Bentleysville, Scottsburg, Halifax C. H., Church-Hill, Brooklyn, and Laurel Grove, to Danville
From Staunton, by Lexington, Sumner's, Natural Bridge, and Pattonsburg, to Fincastle
From Staunton, by Mint Spring, Greenville, Steele's Tavern, Canicello, Fairfield, and Timber Ridge, to Lexington
From Staunton, by West View, Deer Field, Green Valley, and Bath Alum, Bath C. H., Hot Springs, Miller's Mill, Morris Hill, Gallaghan's, and White Sulphur Springs, to Lewisburg
From Staunton, by Churchville, Jenning's Gap, Lebanon, White Sulphur Springs, McDowell, Monterey, Havener's Store, Traveller's Repose, and Huttonsville, to Beverly
From Staunton, by West View, and other offices, to Lewisburg
From Stoney-Creek-Warehouse, by Parham's Store, and Coman's Well, to Sussex C. H.
From Sweet Springs, by Gap Mills, to Union
From Swinevard to Charles City C. H.
From Tappahannock to Warsaw
From Tappahannock, by Dunnsville Centre, Montague's, Jamaica, Church View, Urbanna, Free Shade, Locust Hill, Saluda, Glenn's and New Upton, to Gloucester C. H.
From Taylorsville to Hanover C. H.
From Tazewell C. H., by head of Clinch, Abb's Valley, and Tug River, to Ginseng
From Thompson's Cross Roads, by Ambler's Mills, to South Anna
From Traveller's Repose, by Green Bank, and Dunmore, to Huntersville
From Turkey Cove, by the Little Stone Gap, to the Big Glades, in Russell county
From Tye-River-Warehouse, by New Glasgow, Sandidges, Buffalo Springs, Gronoco, and Buena Vista Furnace, to Lexington
From Upshur C. H., by Beachtown, French Creek, Walkersville, Cunningham's, thence to Alexander Skinner's, on the Oil Creek, down Oil Creek to the Little Kanawha River, to Gilmer C. H.
From Walker's Church, by Merryman's Shop, Harvey's Store, Red House, and Woodlawn, to Concord
From Wardensville, by Baker's Run, and Fabius, to Moorefield
From Warrenton, by New Baltimore, and Buckland, to Gainesville
From Warrenton, by Salem, Fauquier, and Oak Hill, to Paris
From Warrenton, by Warrenton Springs, and Jeffersonville, to Oak Shade
From Warsaw, by Rice's Store, Hague, Kinsale, Oldham's Cross Roads, Union Village, Lottsburg, Heathsville, Wicomoco Church, Kilmarnock, Lancaster C. H., Litwalton, Farnham, and Durettsville, to Warsaw
From Warsaw, by Durettsville, Farnham, Litwalton, Lancaster C. H., Kilmarnock, Wicomoco Church, Heathsville, Lottsburg, Union Village, Oldham's Cross Roads, Kinsale, Hague, and Rice's Store, to Warsaw
From Warsaw, by Lyell's Store, Montross, Rice's Store, Hague, Kinsale, to Oldham's Cross Roads
From Waterford, by Hoysville, to Lovettsville
From Wattsboro', by Harry's Bridge, and Drapersville, to Boydton
From Weston, by the Weston and Gauley's Bridge Turnpike, to Gauley's Bridge, in Fayette county
From Weston to Fork Lick
From Weston, to Phillippi, in Barbour county
From Weston, by Little Skin Creek, Big Skin Creek, Bennett's Mills, Ireland, Bulltown, Salt Lick Bridge, and Flatwoods, to Braxton C. H.
From Westock, by Fink's Creek, and New Milton, to West Union
From Washington, D. C., by Alexandria, Glymont, Game Point, Fredericksburg, Guiney's, Aquia Creek, Milford, Ruther Glen, Junction, Taylorsville, and Slash Cottage, to Richmond
From Washington, D. C., by Georgetown, Langley, Va., Prospect Hill, Springvale, Dranesville, Belmont, Leesburg, Hamilton, Purcellsville, Sniekersville, Castleman's Ferry, and Berryville, to Winchester
From Washington, D. C., by Alexandria, Va., Anandale, Fairfax C. H., Centreville, Groveton, Bockhamsville, Walnut Branch, St. Stephens, Auburn, Warrenton, Warrenton Springs, Jeffersonton, and Rixeyville, to Oak Shade
From West Columbia, by Cedar Flats, Upper Flats, and Letart Falls, to Jackson C. H.
From West Fork Furnace, by Buffalo Mountains, Laurel Forks, Millsville, and Ararat, to Mount Airy
From West Union, by Stine Spring Mills, Oxford, and Culp's Store, to Webb's Mills
From West Union, by Roash's, and Letart Falls
From West Warren, to Cotton's Store, in Wetzel county
From Weston, by Little Skin Creek, Big Skin Creek, Bennett's Mills, Ireland, and Flatwoods, to Braxton C. H.
From Wheeling, by West Liberty, to Bethany
From Wheeling, by Dallas, West Finley, Harvey's, Waynesburg, Kirby, Mount Morris, and Granville, to Morgantown
From Wheeling, by Belle Air, O., Moundsville, Dill's Bottom, O., Captina, Powhatan Point, Woodlands, V., Sun Fish, O., Proctor, Va., Sardis, O., Witten's, Sistersville, Va., Cochran's Landing, O., Grand View, Ostend, Grape Island, Va., St. Mary's, Va., Newport, O., Willow Island, Va., Bull Creek, Marietta, O., Duncan, Va., Harmer, O., Briscoe Run, Va., to Parkersburg
From White Sulphur Springs, by Anthony's Creek, to Rucker's Repose
From Wilderness, by Locust Grove, and Verdiersville, to Orange C. H.
From Willirmsport to Moorefield
From Williamsport or Duncan, in Wood county, intersect the Parkersburg and Baltimore Mail Route at the junction of the Williamsport and Northwestern Turnpike, sixteen miles east of Parkersburg
From Williamsburg, by Yorktown, to the Grove Landing
From Wilson's Depot to Darville's
From Winchester, by Stevenson's Depot, Dadesville, Brucetown, Summit Point, Charlestown, and Halltown, to Harper's Ferry
From Winchester, by Mount Vernon Tannery, Mountain Falls, Cedar Creek, Gravel Spring, and Capon Springs, to Wardensville
From Winchester to Capon Springs
From Winchester to White Hall
From Winchester, by Nineveh, and Front Royal, to Manassas Gap
From Winchester, by Mill creek, Darkesville, Martinsburg, Hainesville, and Falling Waters, to Williamsport, Md.
From Winchester, by Back Creek Valley, Capon Bridge, Hanging Rock, and Pleasant Dale, to Romney
From Winchester, by Newtown, Stephensburg, Middletown, Strasburg, Tom's, Tom's Brook, Woodstock, Edinburg, Mount Jackson, New Market, Spartapolis, Lacey Springs, Melrose, Harrisonburg, Mount Crawford, Mount

The Standard.

RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 8, 1854.

PROCLAMATION

By his Excellency, DAVID S. REID, *Governor of the State of North Carolina:*

In pursuance of a Resolution passed by the General Assembly, at the Session of 1848–49, I do, by this my Proclamation, set apart the last Thursday in November next, being the 30th day of the month, to be observed *as a day of solemn and public Thanksgiving.*

On that day, I recommend that all secular employments be suspended; that Ministers of the Gospel of the respective denominations assemble their congregations for public worship; that the People of the State unite in giving thanks to Almighty God for past blessings, and supplicate a continuance of his goodness and mercy, especially for the advancement of virtue and religion, and for the perpetuity of civil and religious liberty.

Given under my hand and the Great Seal of
[L.S.] North Carolina, at the Executive Office, in Raleigh, on the 30th day of October, A.D. 1854.

DAVID S. REID.

(By the Governor,)
SAML. F. ADAMS, Jr., *Private Sec.*

MOUNTAIN TRAVELS.

Being again chained to the *gallies* as one of the *press-gang*, we, the Associate, are determined to have the glory of one article all to ourself, and therefore proceed to note some of our recent "Incidents of Travel" and "Inklings of Adventure" in the mountains. Suffering from the effects of chills and quinine we repaired, about the last of August, to Marion, McDowell county, where we reposed for about three weeks in "masterly inactivity," which being rendered into plain English means, that we indulged in most luxuriant laziness. Marion is a neat and pleasant little village, situated almost in the shadow of the Blue Ridge, and noted for its healthfulness and lazy inhabitants. The chief sources of amusement, among the men, are a few "greasy decks" at "a cent a corn," while the *boys*, during my stay, gathered chinquepins one half the day and played marbles for them the other half. The ladies generally stay at home and attend to their children and household affairs; and are by far the better portion of the population. Yet Marion has many redeeming qualities; and the kindness and urbanity of its citizens are well calculated to endear it to the heart of a stranger. If you wish to do nothing, and want help to do it, or any other favors, it is the very place for you to go to.

Having "waxed strong" by our supineness, we concluded to take a little tour through the mountains on horseback. Leaving Marion one fine Monday morning we set off for Burnsville, the county seat of Yancey, crossing the Ridge at Gillespie's Gap. The road is steep and rough, but the McDowell and Yancey Turnpike is now in course of construction through this gap; and will no doubt be much better than the old road. The view from the top of the mountain is one of the most pleasing we have ever beheld. Beneath you lies a fertile Cove, circular shaped, and several miles in extent, almost as level as a floor, while beyond and around it the mountains rise, "a wilderness of hills," forming a vast natural amphiteatre, diversified with every variety of pleasing scenery, mountain rising over and beyond mountain, mingling in the distance with the blue sky above, the dividing line being scarcely perceptible; while below you, dotted with farms, reposes the Cove, like a lovely goddess sleeping in the arms of a giant protector.

But we cannot pause here—nor did we pause long on the mountain to view this scenery, for a shower of rain rather threw a damper upon our rising romance, and we rode on. On the Western slope of the mountain we observed two tunnels commenced with a view of finding copper. One of them had been abandoned, but hands were still at work in the other.

About dark we reached Burnsville, partially wet with a drizzling rain; but were soon made comfortable with our old friend Broyles, who keeps a good hotel, and will feed a man a week for what he will have to pay for one day in Raleigh. Burnsville is an *ancient* looking place, but its inhabitants have some public spirit. The College here is in a flourishing condition, at present under the charge of Rev. Mr. Thomas. The College building is of brick, 65 feet long and 35 wide, and well adapted to the purpose to which it is applied. The cheapness and healthfulness of the place, the grand scenery by which it is surrounded, the absence of temptation to vice and immorality, with many other causes, recommend it to the favorable consideration of parents and guardians.

In Yancy we found the *copper fever* something above blood heat, and "specimens" were as plentiful as blackberries in June. Nearly or quite all the vacant lands have been entered, and contentions, fights and lawsuits were predominant—far more abundant than copper. At the risk of being considered officious, we would merely suggest to our Yancy friends to simply test their supposed mines and see if they are worth fighting or lawing for before they plunge into either.

Having tarried half a day at Burnsville, we proceeded to Asheville, where we arrived on Wednesday evening. The road between these two places is moderately good—pretty fair mountain road. Of Asheville we need say but little. As one of the Capitols of North Carolina, it is already very well known. It embraces many wealthy and enterprising citizens, and is a neat and thriving place. We here had the pleasure of taking by the hand that gallant young Democrat, David Coleman, Esq., who last August beat "Old Nick" for the Senate, and taught him to speak right good, plain English.

On Thursday we went to Hendersonville. It being Court week there we had the pleasure of meeting, among others, with Judge Person, Hon. T. L. Clingman and Dr. Columbus Mills. Judge Person is highly esteemed, both by the bar and the people generally. Mr. Clingman and Dr. Mills were in fine health and spirits. Hendersonville is beautifully located, and is prosperous and thriving. A great many wealthy planters from the lower Districts of South Carolina have built them summer residences in the vicinity, giving an air of wealth and gaiety to the place.

On Friday morning we left Hendersonville and took our route towards Marion again. In a few hours we were once more in the famous Hickory Nut Gap, the scenery of which has so often been attempted to be described. But it is almost impossible to convey any just idea of it to one who has never seen it. We shall not attempt it now.

Taking a "nigh cut," we passed through Mumford's Cove, over a very rough road, and reached Marion on Saturday morning, quite willing to resume our former occupation of doing nothing, and finding plenty of hands to assist us.

In regard to internal improvements there is but one voice in the west—*all* are for them. "Give us a railroad," is the universal cry. We trust they may receive what they ask. They need it—they deserve it. Open an outlet to market for the produce of the West, develop its resources, and it will be one of the fairest and most prosperous portions of the globe.

AGRICULTURAL FAIR IN ORANGE.

We learn from the "Recorder" that the first Annual Fair of the Orange County Society, for the promotion of Agriculture, the Mechanic Arts and Manufactures, was held in Hillsboro, Thursday and Friday of the last week, and exceeded in interest the expectation of the most sanguine friends of the movement. The receiving books showed that seventy one entries were made in the Stock and Mechanical Departments, embracing one hundred and ninety five different articles; and in the Floral Hall, or Ladies' Department, one hundred and eighteen entries were made, a few embracing two or more articles. Though the exhibition was creditable to the county, all things considered, it is generally believed, says the "Recorder," that it was not so good a showing in many particulars as Orange could now make."

Of the Address of Paul C. Cameron, Esq., upon the occasion, the "Recorder" says:

"Mr. Cameron occupied more than two hours in the delivery of his address, and yet such was the interest excited by the subjects introduced, and such was the distinct and impressive manner of its delivery, that the attention of his numerous audience was kept enchained during the whole time. The address was full of point, and was remarkable for the honest, out-spoken candor and truthfulness with which the past errors and short comings of our farmers were brought up in review, and for the sound and practical views presented in regard to the policy and conduct which should characterize them for the future. As a practical address on agriculture, calculated to produce a good and permanent effect upon those to whom it was addressed, we have never heard read one superior to this of Mr. Cameron; and we are pleased to learn that the Executive Committee of the Society have unanimously resolved to request a copy for publication, the object being to place a copy in the hands of every farmer in the county."

RALEIGH AND GASTON ROAD.

From the report of the President and Directors of this Road, submitted to the stockholders at their annual meeting held here last week, it appears that the entire receipts of the company for the year ending 30th September, 1854, have been, $238,410 21. The entire expenditures on all accounts, including dividend, were $159,701 97, leaving $78,708 24. The receipts from freight, passengers and mail were $173,923 77, and the current expenses $70,530 96, showing a profit on the year's business of $103,302 81—or over 10½ per cent.

The following gentlemen were elected Directors on the part of the individual stock-holders for the ensuing year, viz. L. O'B. Branch, Thomas Miller, Geo. W. Mordecai, and Dr. W. J. Hawkins; and the following gentlemen were appointed by the Board of Internal Improvement, Directors on the part of the State, viz: Gaston H. Wilder, John G. King, and Dr. E. H. Crudup.

At a meeting of the Directors, subsequently held, L. O. B. Branch, Esq., the popular and able President, was re-elected; and Maj. W. W. Vass was re-elected Treasurer.

The affairs of the Road appear to be in a most prosperous and satisfactory condition.

MELANCHOLY ACCIDENT.

On Saturday morning last, as Mr. William Rand, of this County, was driving into the City in his carriage with his wife, and when near the residence of Hon. S. H. Rogers, the horses became frightened, dashed off, broke the tongue of the carriage and overturned it, and threw Mrs. Rand with great force against a rock on the side walk. Her skull was broken, and she died in half an hour after receiving the injury. Mr. Rand was not seriously injured. We learn that the horses were considered to be quite gentle. A stout negro man was driving, but his efforts to control them were entirely unavailing. They were frightened by the falling of some limbs from a tree, which was being trimmed.

Mrs. Rand was a kind-hearted and excellent woman, and her bereaved husband and family have the warm sympathies of the community.

ROSSITER'S PAINTINGS.

These magnificent paintings were on exhibition here last week, and were visited by many of our citizens. There are three of them, to wit: Miriam exulting over the destruction of Pharaoh's host in the Red Sea—the captive Isrealites by the waters of Babylon—and the Return of the Dove to the Ark, or the Triumph of Faith.

They are by an American artist, and certainly possess the highest order of merit. They will interest youth alike with age, and will be viewed wherever exhibited, with mingled delight and admiration. They are in charge of Mr. Wilbur, whose intelligence and gentlemanly deportment must make him friends wherever he may go.

THE SALISBURY RAILROAD CONVENTION.

This body assembled in Salisbury on the 2d, and was organized by the appointment of David Reid, Esq., of Duplin, as President—George McNeill, E. R. Stanly, S. R. Bell, B. Sumner, and E. J. Erwin, Vice Presidents, and John M. Rose and N. N. Fleming, Secretaries. We are indebted to the Watchman office for an extra containing the proceedings, which shall appear at length in our next.

STANDARD FOR THE SESSION.

We shall be prepared, with the aid of competent reporters, to give full and correct proceedings of the Legislature during the ensuing session, which will be one of great interest to the people of North Carolina. Our paper will be sent for the session at the following rates, payment to be made, in all cases, in advance:

Semi-Weekly, - - -	$1 00
Weekly, - - -	50

☞ Mesrs. Palmer and Ramsey have recently fitted up their Jewlry establishment in superior style, and appear to have a large and handsome stock on hand.

We observe, in various directions, gratifying evidences of the increased enterprise and prosperity of the place.

☞ We are requested by Stephen Stephenson, Esq., Chairman of the Board of Superintendents of common schools of Wake, to state, that the amount distributed the present year is one dollar and ten cents to each scholar. This amount is considerably larger than any heretofore distributed.

☞ At a meeting of the Directors of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, held in this City on Saturday last, R. H. Battle, Esq. was elected a Director to supply the vacancy occasioned by the death of Dr. W. R. Scott; and W. W. Holden was appointed a member of the Executive Committee in place of Dr. Scott.

THANKSGIVING DAY. There was an error in the date of Gov. Reid's Proclamation in relation to Thanksgiving Day, published in our last. It should be *Thursday the 30th November*, instead of the 28d. We have corrected it in the Proclamation as inserted to-day.

MORE STARTLING DISCLOSURES!

We invite the attention of our readers to the following startling disclosures in relation to the nature of the oaths taken by the members of the secret order of "Know-Nothings." Read and ponder what follows:

From the Lowell (Mass.) Advertiser.

KNOW-NOTHINGS IN COURT.—DISCLOSURES UNDER OATH. At the criminal term of the court of common pleas, now being held in Lowell, Bishop J. presiding, the following scene was enacted yesterday (Friday:)

The case on trial was the Commonwealth vs. Michael Readon for rape; District Attorney Train for government, B. F. Butler and Daniel Needham for defendant.

H. C. Snow, of Groton, having testified for the government, Mr. Butler, on cross-examination, asked him the following question:

Do you belong to a secret society, popularly called know nothings?

Mr. Snow having denied that he did, and *stoutly persisting* in the denial, the question was put in a different form, when he was finally driven to the wall, and asked leave of the court to consult counsel. This liberty was politely granted by Judge Bishop, who gave the jury a recess of ten minutes on account of the delay.

When Mr. Snow again took the stand, the question was again asked; upon which he promptly replied.

I cannot answer that question without criminating myself and subjecting myself to punishment.

Again and again was the question urged by the ingenious counsel for the defendant, every time assuming some new form, but being the same fearful visage to this disciple of the secret order, until at last, having detained the court more than two hours and exhausted everybody's patience, he replied, "I do."

Ques. How long have you belonged to it?

Ans. About four or five months.

Q. Is it a secret society?

A. It is.

Q. Did you take any oath or obligation in joining that society?

A. I did take an obligation.

Q. Was it in form of an oath?

A. I do not know.

Q. How was it administered to you; did you hold up your hand when it was administered?

A. I did.

Q. Did you call upon God to witness the obligation?

A. I think I did—"So help me God" were the last words.

Q. Are there different degrees in that society?

A. There are.

Q. How many have you taken?

A. Two.

Q. Does Dr. Norman Smith (a witness in this case) belong to that society?

A. I have seen him at the meetings.

Q. Have you ever seen John A. Gardner (another witness) at the meetings of the society?

A. I have.

Q. Have you ever seen Dea. John Pingree (another witness) at the meetings of the society?

A. I have.

Q. What is the form of the initiation?

A. I shall not tell, as it will criminate me and expose me to punishment.

Here the court remarked to the witness that he had a right to protect himself. If he had taken an oath contrary to law, he was not bound to criminate himself. But, said Judge Bishop, this is a startling revelation that men take obligations in secret societies which are regarded by them as of higher authority than those administered in this court.

A. M. Gage was then called. He testified, in a frank, humorous manner, that he once joined the order, but left it some three months ago. Mr. Butler called his attention to an exposition of the oath published in the Boston Post of October 25, which Mr. Gage seemed to think was about the kind of oath administered to him, though he did not remember exactly. From his testimony we judged he had become disgusted with the order, and exposed its secrets without any misgivings.

Dr. Norman Smith called.

Q. Do you belong to a secret society opposed to aliens?

A. I do; a society which is calculated to exercise a political influence.

Q. Does it not also exercise a religious influnce?

A. Some think it does.

Q. Can a Roman Catholic join that society?

A. Not if he is a foreigner.

Q. Can he if he is an American-born citizen?

A. No.

Q. Can he if his wife is a Catholic and he a Protestant?

A. No.

Q. What is the object of the society?

The doctor, drawing himself up to his full height, and extending in a statesmanlike manner his right arm, replied with great eloquence, "To protect our liberty, sir!" at the same time bringing his right hand, with great violence, down upon the judge's bench, and making the court-house echo with the sound of his hand as well as the pitch of his voice.

Q. What is the form of the initiation, and what the character of the oblingation you take?

A. I connot tell.

Q. Why?

A. Because I have bound myself not to.

Q. But have you not sworn here before this court to tell the whole truth, and nothing but the truth?

A. I shall not tell unless I am obliged to.

The Court here asked the witness if he thought by answering he would expose himself to punishment; to which he answered, Yes.

Q. Did you assist in getting up the lodge at Groton?

A. I did.

Q. Are you an officer in the lodge?

A. I am.

Q. What office do you hold?

A. I cannot answer that question without criminating myself, and *exposing myself to punishment.*

For the Standard.

At a called meeting of Manteo Lodge, No. 8, I. O. O. F. held Oct. 30th, 1854, the following preamble and resolutions were adopted:

WHEREAS, It has pleased Almighty God, in his wise and inscrutable Providence, to take from us our worthy and much beloved brother, Dr. William R. Scott; therefore

Resolved, That the members of Manteo Lodge, No. 8, I. O. O. F. have heard with feelings of profound grief of the death of their fellow-member, William R. Scott.

Resolved, That in his death, our Lodge has lost one of her most worthy members, our beloved Order one of its warmest supporters, and our City one of its most useful citizens.

Resolved, That we tender to the relations of our deceased brother the assurances of our heartfelt fraternal condolence in the bereavement they have sustained.

Resolved, That we wear the usual badge of mourning for thirty days.

Resolved, That a copy of these Resolutions be transmitted to the nearest relations of the deceased, and also be published in the newspapers of the City.

ISAAC PROCTER, *Sec'y.*

For the Standard.

At a regular meeting of the Board of Directors of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, held on Saturday evening Nov. 4th, 1854, the following Resolutions were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That this Board record with profound regret the death of Dr. W. R. Scott, one of its members. In this dispensation of Providence, the company has sustained the loss of an attentive and useful officer, and the community in which he lived a worthy citizen.

Resolved, That in testimony of our respect for his memory, these Resolutions be entered among the proceedings of the Board, and published in the newspapers of the City.

JAMES F. JORDAN *Sec'y.*

☞ R. P. Finch, Esq. has been appointed Teller in the Branch Bank of Cape Fear in this place, in place of F. C. Hill, Esq., resigned. This is an excellent appointment.

JOHN H. IVEY, Esq., was appointed, at the last Term of the Court, Clerk and Master in Equity for this County, by his honor Judge Ellis, in place of Edward Conigland Esq. who resigned the office.

Hal. Rep.

Late and Important from China.

NEW YORK, Nov. 2. Advices have been received here from China. A letter of late date from Canton states that the rebels continue successful, and the impression was that they would eventually triumph.

An outrage of a high-handed character had been perpetrated against the United States government by firing at the American Consul and wounding him severely. Other outrages had been perpetrated, calling loudly for redress.

Soft Ratification Meeting at New York.

NEW YORK, Nov. 2. The Softs held a ratification meeting to-night in Tammany Hall. It was quite a large and enthusiastic gathering, there being from six to eight thousand persons present. Mr. Cochran presided inside the hall, and Capt. Rynders and others addressed an outside meeting. Mr. Sheppard, in his speech, said he thought that patriotism should prompt Mr. Bronson to withdraw from the canvass.

Later from Europe.

NEW YORK, Nov. 3. The steamship Arabia, with Liverpool dates to the 21st of October, has arrived. According to quotations of the Liverpool market brought by her, cotton closed on the 21st October rather dull, with prices unchanged. Sales of Ohio flour at forty-two shillings; Western Canal thirty-nine. Corn had advanced two shillings; wheat one shilling; flour six to seven shillings. Consols closed at 94¼.

The bombardment of Sebastopol was commenced on the 18th of October, from two pieces of heavy artillery.

Omar Pasha had gone to the Crimea to attend a council of war. It is believed that his forces will go there.

Menschikoff had been partially reinforced.

Reports are again circulated at Vienna, Paris and London, that Sebastopol had fallen, but people did not believe them. Large stock operations have taken place on the faith of the statement.

Government employees say that serious intelligence is looked for before the beginning of November.

General Canrobert had notified the French Government that the position of the Allied army was impregnable and could be held against two hundred thousand Russians.

THE CRIMEA. The principal towns in the Crimea, the present seat of active war in the East, are as follows:

	Inhabitants.
Sebastopol,	41,135
Batkchi Serai,	12,391
Simpheropol,	12,104
Eupatoria,	9,820
Kertsch,	8,228
Theodosia,	4,709
Stara Krim,	1,176
Balaklava,	461
Yalta,	371

The roads practicable for artillery in the Crimea are:

1. From Simpheropol to Sebastopol, along the northern declivity of the Taurian chain; its length is forty-six miles.
2. From Simpheropol to Yalta, across the Taurain chain, at the base of the Tchatir Dag; its length is forty-six miles.
3. From Yalta to Balaklava, along the south coast.
4. From Balaklava to Sebastopol, around the western termination of the Taurian chain; its length is nine miles.
5. From Simpheropol to Eupatoria.
6. From Simpheropol to Perecop.

Batkchi Serai is half way from Sebastopol to Simpheropol; the road between the two places skirts the base of the Taurian chain.

THE NEWS BY THE ARABIA.

By referring to our telegraphic column this morning it will be seen that the steamship Arabia arrived at New York yesterday morning, with three days later advices from Europe. The news is interesting, although not of a decisive character. The allies had opened their guns on Sebastopol on the 13th ultimo; and although a report had reached London and Paris that the place had fallen, which was followed, of course, by heavy speculative movements in stocks, we are inclined to doubt its correctness. The Arabia sailed on the 21st of October, which would not afford time enough for the allies to capture Sebastopol, unless the Russians made a most feeble resistance. The commercial advices by the Arabia will be read with great interest on this side of the Atlantic. Large sales of cotton had taken place at full rates. For the week ending October 21, flour had advanced from $1 50 to $1 75 a barrel. No change in consols.

The impression appears to be general in this country, as well as in England and France, that with the fall of Sebastopol the Czar will sue for peace—will humbly acquiesce in such terms as the allies may choose to dictate in the first blush of victory. Judging from the disposition which the Czar has made of the immense masses of troops which he has in the field, it would seem as if he did not attach the same degree of importance to the possession of Sebastopol as is entertained by the western powers. For weeks, if not months, he was aware that the allies were accumulating their entire force for a demonstration on this celebrated fortress; and in the place of throwing into the Crimea—which he could easily have done—reinforcements sufficient, to have enabled him to assume offensive operations, his chief care seems to have been Cronstadt, and to accumulate such a force in Poland as to be equally prepared for foreign invasion or civil insurrection. In a late number of the New York Tribune there is an elaborate article, founded, the editors assure us, upon authentic reports of the amount and disposition of the "Russian Grand Active Army." The Tribune says:

"Since the beginning of the war with Turkey, the following troops have been successively engaged against the allies on the southern frontier of the empire.

1. The 3d, 4th, and 5th corps of the line, with some of their reserves, which are, however, mostly still on the march.
2. The whole of the three Caucasian corps.
3. The two divisions (two-thirds) of the first corps of the line, without reserves.
4. A portion of the third cavalry corps (dragoons) in the Crimea.

This makes a total of about 240,000 men *before* entering on the campaign, but now reduced to 184,000 men at the outside, of whom 84,000 may be taken as the strength of the army in Bessarabia, 54,000 in the Crimea, or marching toward it, and 46,000 in the Caucasus. On the Baltic there were, up to the end of August:

	Men.
In Finland, the reserve of the 6th corps	16,800
The Finnish corps - - - - -	12,000
The guards and their reserves - -	66,800
Of the grenadier corps at Revel - -	10,000
Total - - - - - - -	105,600
There were in Poland, on marching for it:	
The remainder of the grenadiers and their reserves - - - - - -	55,000
The 1st and 2d coaps and their reserves	120,000
Cossacks and cavalry of different corps	30,000
Various reserves - - - - -	25,000
Total - - - - - - -	230,000

This would make a grand total of nearly six hundred thousand men; and of this immense mass, *only fifty-four thousand men*—supposing Osten Sacken has formed a junction with Menschinkoff—are now engaged in fighting the allies in the Crimea. Speaking of the probable fall of Sebastopol, the Tribune holds the following language:

"Why, Russia has not played one-third of her trumps yet, and the momentary loss of Sebastopol and of the fleet is hardly felt at all by the giant to whom Sebastopol and the fleet were but a plaything. Russia knows full well that her decisive action does not lie along the sea-shores, or within reach of debarking troops; but, on the contrary, on the broad interior of the continent, where massive armies can be brought to act, concentrated on one spot, without frittering away their forces in a fruitless coast defence against evanescent enemies. Russia may lose the Crimea, the Caucasus, Finland, St. Petersburgh, and all such appendages; but as long as her body, with Moscow for its heart and fortified Poland for its sword-arm, is untouched, she need not give in an iota."

Wash. Union.

THE MARKETS.

NORFOLK MARKET.

REPORTED FOR THE "NORTH-CAROLINA STANDARD,"
BY A. M. M'PHEETERS & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers, Forwarding & Commission Merchants.

Nov. 4th, 1854.

FLOUR—The market is very bare at present and it is arriving slowly—Sales of S. F. yesterday at $8. The "Arabia" brings advices of a large advance, and we hear of no sales since her news. The quantity in market is too small to be affected.

CORN—Sales of white and mixed, 68 @ 70 c.

STAVES—R. Hhd wanted $37½ to $38½ M. no change in other kinds.

COTTON—Light stock with sales 9 to 9¼ for prime.

NAVAL STORES—TAR dull $3¼ Soft Turp. $3½ @ $3¾ Common Rosin 1¾ Finer grades 1¾ @ $2½.

SPTS. TURPENTINE has declined in New York 50 c. which has affected our market. We have no recent sales to quote from.

BACON Hog-round 9 to 9½ c. Hams 12½ to 14 c.

LARD 11½ to 12½ c.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET.

Nov. 4th, 1854.

BACON is scarce and in demand at 12 cents.

FLOUR continues to improve in price, and some sales have been made above $8.

COTTON is rather lower—best grades is selling at 8¾ cts.

SPTS. TURPENTINE 42 cts. per gallon. Raw do. no sales to report.

The market is well supplied with Beef. *Ob.*

MARRIED,

On the 19th September last, by the Rev. Thos. W. Tobey, Mr. George W. Pennix to Miss Mary U. Graves, daughter of Gen. Thos. W. Graves, all of Caswell county.

In Stokes county, on Tuesday 31st Oct., by J. J. Martin, Esq., Charles Wesley McAnally, Esq., to Miss Ruth Payne, youngest daughter of Mr. Robert Payne.

DIED,

In Cumberland county, on the 29th ult. after a long and painful illness, Major Jonathan Haralson, formerly of Chatham county.

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining in the Post Office, at Raleigh, November 1, 1854.

A.
Auston, Eldridge
Abbott, L W
Adams, A
Atshison, N B
Alden, Amasa

B.
Bobbitt, C J
Bledsoe, Lewis
Barwell, W
Brown, John
Broadstreet, Patsy
Battle, L A R.
Bagwell & Pool
Baker, Miss S E
Bobbitt, Miss L W
Branch, W L
Bridges & Dunham
Barlow, Wm
Blackwood, W F
Bryant, J J
Baker, Martha
Barfield, Bryant
Betts, Miss Susan J

C.
Chrogan, Rev C J 2
Council, Hend.
Cooper, Miss Martha
Craig, A
Cobb, Mrs L M
Cobb, James
Cloud, Dr N B
Cheatham, J J
Copeley, Wm
Chapel, Danbury

D.
Deems, Rev C F
Damson, H W
Dick, Robt P 2
Davis, D A
Dunn, Rev J P
Dixon, John
Dowler & Cotton,
Davis, David
Ellis, Miss Sarah
Edwards, S

F.
Farrill, J M
Foard, O G
Foster, J L
Findlater, Robt
Faribault, Lewis
Faison, Thomas J

G.
Godwin, Wm J 2
Gaylord, E S
Grandy, Miss M A 2
Godwin, R L
Green, Miss S E
Green, Miss Susan
Grant, Malcolm

G.
Hockaday, Gray
Horton, C F
Hinton, Miss A W
Holland, Alsey 2
Hornpipe, Miss Jane

Horton, Francis
Houston, J P
Hornedy, Isaiah
Horton, Rufus 2
Hergeswaether, L
Hall, H J
Hicks, Dr J S
Hayes, Wm P
Harp, J W
Hunter, Miss M H
Hedrick, Prof B S
Hinton, P W
Halsted, E O
Hill, Miss S J
Hardwick, J V
Holt, Dr. Wm R
Holt, Miss Cornelia
Hamilton, George
J.
Joyner, James 2
Jones, Henry W
Jones, Miss Sallie R
Jones, Miss Amanda
Johnson, Ransom
Jackson, Wm or
Jackson, Wm
Jacobs, Robt H
Joyner & Ingram
Jones, Jno L
Jordan, Henry C
Johns, Stephen S
Jordon, R J
Joyner, Elizabeth
Jordon, Miss Claudia
Johnson, Jno R
K.
Kyle, Sam'l C
L.
Lowe, Stephen
Leach, Miss Mary E
Land Register,
Loring, George
Lewis, Jno W
Littlejohn, Miss S W
Lucas, Robt
Lassiter, John
Louis,
Lea, Jno J
Lumsden, J L
M.
Matthews, J A 3
Morse, J
Mitchell, J Alsey
Murphey, Miss A E 3
Miller, Miss W W
Mullins, Wm H
Mitchell, Miss Louisa
Miller, W P
Morton, Wm
Morriss, A
Matthews, A W
Moring, Christoph. 2
McRae, Jno C
Mears, Mrs Celia
Murray, J R
Murry, Henry
Moore, Jas A

Moore, David S
N.
Norwood, W B
Newnan, S E B
P.
Parrish, Boykin & Co 2
Pond, Thomas J
Philpot, Rospen
Price, Perrin
Powell, Mrs Francis
Pollard, Miss Louisa
Powers, Jno 2
Perdue, Macon S
R.
Rand, Wm
Reed, Pricy
Roberts, jr. W D
Ruffin, Sam'l
Reeves, Miss S
Ray, P J
Rhodes, W A
Russell, Miss Nancy
Read, E G
Rowark, W
S.
Strange, James 2
Seawell, Miss Annie
Sorrell, M
Staton, McG M
Scarlott, M
Stith, Hinton
Scott, Z
Stubbs, J S
Stalling, L O
Shaw, Jas D
Shauck, W N
T.
Thomas, Mrs Nancy
Taylor, Wm P
Taggott, Jno R
Taylor, Adam
Thornton, W
Todd, Moses G
Trapp, W H
Tyler, Mary
Taylor, S A
Troy, R E
Y.
Yeargin, Miss Emi.
W.
Watts, James E
Williams, Mar. H 2
White, Miss Mary
Whitaker, Edw. A
Watson, Leonard
Walton, Francis
Wiggins, James
Wynnup, Chas
Winbourne, W A
Warren, Miss M
Williams, Simon
Wray, Wm A
Wiley, Albert
Wilson, James
Williamson, Thos
Withers, Miss M A

Persons calling for any of the above letters will please say they are advertised. WM. WHITE, P. M.
Raleigh, Nov. 6, 1854. 1047—w3w.

SPALDING & ROGERS'
Two Circuses!

CONSOLIDATING THEIR CELEBRATED

FLOATING PALACE CIRCUS!

From their Pulatial Aquatic Amphitheatre, on the Mississippi and Ohio rivers, and their

North American Circus!

So favorably known in the North and East, into

ONE MONSTER CONCERN

With the Two COMPANIES, comprising respectively the most distinguished Northern and Southern Performers,

IN FRIENDLY STRIFE!

Daily, in the same Ring, in presence of the audience, with

Two Sets of Performers!

TWO SETS OF CLOWNS!

FIVE CLOWNS IN THE RING!

TWO SETS OF RING HORSES!

A Complete Dramatic Corps!

Pantomime Every Afternoon!

PUTNAM, EVERY NIGHT!

NED KENDALL, the Bugler!

KENDALL'S BRASS BAND!

CHOATE'S STRING BAND!

A Triumphal Procession through the principal streets, about 10 o'clock a. m., at every place of Exhibition, of the Bands, in the Grand Floral Car of Statuettes,

Drawn by 40 Horses!

Driven by one man; and everything else, in and about the Establishment, upon the same elaborate and magnificent scale, with BILL LAKE, the Great New Orleans Clown; H. MAGILTON, the Wonderful Man-Monkey; M'lle AGNES, the Celebrated Creole Gymnast; WALTER AYMAR, the Peerless Bareback Rider; C. J. ROGERS, the distinguished Scenic Equestrian; Master CLARENCE, the Young Equestrian Hero; Mrs. ORMOND, the Beautiful Scenic Equestrienne; Mrs. LAKE, the intrepid Horsewoman; the famous MOTLEY BROTHERS; H. MAGINTY, the renowned Voltigeur; Monsieur LA THORA, the Modern Hercules; Prof. BALDWIN, the English Wizard; W. KINKADE, the Versatile Equestrian; H. DURAND, the Skillful Gymnast; ROBERT WHITE, the accomplished Master; W. J. PAUL, the famous John; C. BROWN, J. RYAN, W. CONNOR, &c., &c., will be exhibited at 2 P. M., and 7½ P. M.,

AFTERNOON AND NIGHT

AT RALEIGH,

On Friday and Saturday, Nov. 17 and 18.

ALSO, AT

WELDON, Monday, November 13.

WARRENTON, Tuesday, Nov. 14.

HENDERSON, Wednesday, Nov. 15.

FRANKLINTON, Thursday, Nov. 16.

GOLDSBORO, Monday, Nov. 20.

ADMISSION—Dress Circle 50cts.
Children and Servants 25cts—Colored Boxes 25cts.

I Am Authorised to Request The Trustees of HOLLY SPRING SCHOOL to meet at Holly Spring on the Second Saturday of November inst. for the purpose of making arrangements for the next Session, and I hope all of the Trustees will attend on that day.

PAS. B. BURT, *Clerk*
Oct. 30, 1854.

WE ARE REQUESTED TO ANNOUNCE MR. J. R. DYCHE, of Cherokee County, as a candidate for Principal Doorkeeper to the next House of Commons.
Oct. 30, 1854. 98—tc

Highly Important Sale!

LAND AND NEGROES FOR SALE IN WAKE COUNTY.—I will sell to the highest bidder, on THURSDAY, 30th NOVEMBER inst., at the residence of Benjamin Rogers, in WAKE COUNTY, 16 miles North-west of Raleigh, the following Tracts of Land, to wit: One Tract containing near Seven Hundred Acres, on the waters of Lick Creek; the other Tract, containing near Seven Hundred Acres, on the waters of Neuse River and Laurel Creek. Both of said Tracts are well adapted to the culture of Tobacco and Cotton, and all kinds of grain. There is a sufficient amount of cleared land on each and good improvements on both tracts. And I will sell my HOME TRACT, containing about Eight Hundred Acres, which lies between the two tracts specified above. There is a large two story House, with four good fire-places and seven rooms, a good kitchen and all necessary out-houses, situated on my home tract.

Possession of the upper and lower tracts given on the day after sale, and of the home tract on the 25th of December.

There will be at the same time and place a number of NEGROES offered for Sale or Hire. Also, will be sold one Two-horse Carriage, one Mule Team, Gears and Wagon, one Stallion, and five Farm Stock of various kinds.

☞ The property will be sold *without reserve.*

Terms, one-half cash, the remainder secured by note with good security.

CALVIN J. ROGERS,
Agent for BENJ. ROGERS.
Nov. 1854. 100—4d.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.—MARTIN County Court, October Term, 1854.—Mavena C. Cherry, Adm'r vs. the distributees of Daniel Coburn, petition for settlement.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that James D. Coburn, one of the defendants in this suit, is not a resident of this State, it is ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolina Standard for six weeks notifying him to appear at the next Term of this Court, to be held at the Court House in the town of Williamston on the 2d Monday in January next, then and there to answer said petition, or the same will be taken *pro confesso* as to him and heard accordingly.

Witness, L. Johnson, Clerk of our said Court at office, the 2d Monday of October, A. D., 1854.

L. JOHNSON, Clerk.
Nov. 6, 1854. [Pr. Advr. $5 62½.] 1047—w6w.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.—MARTIN County Court, October Term, 1854.—Winnifred Robason vs. the heirs at Law of James Robason, petition for Dower.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that James Robason, one of the defendants in this suit, is a non-resident in this State, it is ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolina Standard for six weeks, notifying him to appear at the next Term of this Court to be held at the Court House in the town of Williamston on the 2d Monday in January next, then and there to answer said petition or the same will be taken *pro confesso* and heard ex parte as to him.

Witness, L. Johnson, Clerk of our said Court at office, the 2d Monday of October, A. D. 1854.

L. JOHNSON, Clerk.
Nov. 6, 1854. [Pr. adv. $5 62½.] 1047—w6w.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.—MARTIN County Court, October Term, 1854.—Simmon S. Dunn and McGilbrey Whitehurst, Ex'rs of B. M. Wilkinson vs. Abner C. Wilkinson and others, disputed will.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Coburn Wilkinson, Nancy Brown, the wife of Simon Brown, and William Stringer, the son of Winney Stringer, are other next of kin of the said B. M. Wilkinson, and are not residents of this State, it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolina Standard for six weeks notifying them to appear at the next Term of this Court to be held at the Court House in the town of Williamston, on the 2d Monday in January next, then and there to answer said petition or the same will be taken *pro confesso* as to them and heard accordingly.

Witness, L. Johnson, Clerk of our said Court at office, the 2d Monday of October, A. D., 1854.

L. JOHNSON, Clerk.
Nov. 6, 1854. [Pr. adv. $5 62½.] 1047—w6w.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.—MARTIN County Court, October Term, 1854.—John Watts, Ad'm vs. the heirs at Law of Peter E. Maddera, petition for sale of land.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Martha Maddera and others if any unknown heirs at Law of the said Peter E. Maddera and defendants in this suit, are non residents of this State, it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolina Standard for six weeks notifying them to appear at the next Term of this Court to be held at the Court House in the town of Williamston, on the 2d Monday in January next, then and there to answer said petition or the same will be taken *pro confesso* as to them, and heard accordingly.

Witness, L. Johnson, Clerk of our said Court at office, the 2d Monday of October, A. D., 1854.

L. JOHNSON, Clerk.
Nov. 6, 1854. [Pr. adv. $5 62½.] 1047—w6w.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS AT RALEIGH.

Arrival and Departure of Railroad and Stage Lines at and from Raleigh.

NORTHERN MAIL,—(By Railroad.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 6¼ p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

SOUTHERN MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 3 p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

WESTERN MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 8 a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 2½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 8 a. m.)

PITTSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Sunday and Wednesday ..... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Monday and Thursday ..... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Tuesdays and Saturdays at 9 p. m.)

GOLDSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily, (except Sunday,) ..... at 7 a. m.
Arrives daily, (except Monday,) ..... at 11 p. m.
(Mail closes at 7 p. m.)

TARBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday, ... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, ... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.)

ROXBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Horse,)—
Leaves Friday, ... at 12 m.
Arrives Friday ..... at 9 a. m.
(Mail closes Friday at 12 m.)

RALEIGH AND GASTON ROAD.—ON AND after 3d July the Passenger Train will leave the Depot at Raleigh at half past 6 A. M.—stop 35 minutes at Franklinton, and reach Weldon at half past 11, in time for passengers to take the Wilmington train going South, and the Petersburg and Portsmouth trains going North.

Returning, it will leave Weldon at 2 P. M., after the arrival of the train from Wilmington, and reach Raleigh at half past 6 P. M.

Office Raleigh and Gaston R. R. Co., June 29th, 1854. 85—tf.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD.—Slaves are not permitted to travel on the Rail Road without a written permit from their owners. Duplicates should in all cases be given, as the Ticket Agents are instructed to retain one copy of every pass.

JAMES M. POOL, Ticket Agent.

Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 15—

P. F. PESCUD,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST, Raleigh, N. C., IS NOW RECEIVING HIS extensive purchases for the SPRING TRADE, and the rapidly increasing demand having justified his purchasing many articles in original cases, which he has hitherto procured in small quantities, justifies him in offering unprecedented inducements to his friends and customers. To the trade—he will sell the most popular Patent Medicines at the Proprietors prices, and respectfully requests dealers and the public generally to give his stock and prices an examination before sending their orders North or elsewhere.

37— March 24, 1854.

PAINT'S, OILS & VARNISH.—The Subscriber is receiving his Spring stock of Paints, Oils and Varnishes, of all kinds and qualities, and in quantities, commensurate with the greatly increased demand. He would call special attention to his superior quality of Pure White Lead, Linseed Oil, Coach and Furniture Varnish, and respectfully invite purchasers to Examine his Stock and prices before buying in this or the northern Markets, believing he is able to give them superior inducements.

P. F. PESCUD. Raleigh, March 28, 1854. 38—

CARTERS' SPANISH MIXTURE.—A fresh supply just received, and those troubled with Dyspepsia or diseases arising from an impure state of the blood, are urged to give it a trial. It has produced a wonderful cure in Raleigh, by the use of 2 Bottles.

P. F. PESCUD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS AND SALVE. DON'T be annoyed any longer with rats, when you can exterminate them by giving Rat Pills, or greasing their fool with Custer's Salve, which you will find at PESCUD'S.

SADDLER, FERTH & ROSS' MUSTARD. A large Case of this Mustard—which is considered the best in the world—by many persons—is just received at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

RED LARD OIL IS NOW USED BY MANY persons in preference to TRAIN OIL because it is just as good, and much cheaper. A supply for sale very low at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

LYON'S KATHIRON.—12 Dozen Bottles just received and for sale wholesale and retail, by

P. F. PESCUD. Nov. 4th. 101—

PERFUMERY, Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes, and Fancy articles in great variety, for sale by

P. F. PESCUD. Nov. 4th. 101—

HAIR BRUSHES.—The most extensive variety of Hair Brushes in this City, may be seen and bought very cheap at P. F. Pescud's DRUG STORE.

TOOTH BRUSHES.—I have a very large supply of splendid Tooth Brushes—for sale very low by

P. F. PESCUD.

LAMPS.—I will sell my present supply of Fluid Lamps, at reduced prices, as I desire to introduce a new style.

P. F. PESCUD.

DRESSING COMBS.—A fine assortment is to hand and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.—A large stock on hand and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

BREAST PUMPS.—A supply of very superior quality for sale very low by P. F. PESCUD.

SYRINGES.—A large stock of Syringes—of all kinds, just received and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

GLUE, GLUE.—A large supply of White and Brown Glue just received and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

FRESH DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.—WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, are now receiving large additions to their stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, DYESTUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, PERFUMERY, &c., &c., from the most reliable Houses in the Northern Cities, which have been purchased with an eye single to their purity, and are offered for sale at such prices and on such terms as shall compare favorably with any house in the State.

Physicians, Country Merchants, and Dealers generally, will do well to give us a call before purchasing, feeling assured we shall not fail to please both in point of price and quality.

Orders promptly attended to, and particular attention given to packing and forwarding.

Family Medicines and Prescriptions compounded at all hours of the day and night, by a competent person with neatness and despatch.

We tender our most sincere thanks to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country for the long and liberal patronage we have received, and trust by untiring zeal and energy to please in the prosecution of our business, to merit its continuance.

Raleigh, April 28, 1851. 94—

ROCKBRIDGE ALUM WATER.—HAVING the Agency for the sale of this valuable Medicinal Water, we are now prepared to furnish it by the barrel, half barrel or gallon. Pamphlets containing the Analysis and certificates of cures, may be had on application to the subscribers. WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

June 21, 1854. 63—

BROWN WINDSOR SOAP.—12 DOZEN, JUST received. Also a large variety of Lubin's and Bazin's Perfumery, at the drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

October 11, 1853. 96—

EXCELSIOR SOAP.—300 LBS. OF THIS SUPERior family soap, in store and for sale cheap by the box or pound, at WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

SMOKING TOBACCO.—2000 PAPERS OF SUPERior Virginia Smoking Tobacco, recommended by the "first families." For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

PAINT MILLS.—A GREAT LABOR SAVING MAchine for grinding colors, and one which every painter should have; for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

GLAZIERS' DIAMONDS AND KNIVES.—In Store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS, THE MOST EFFECTUAL remedy ever used for the destruction of Rats, Mice, &c. For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXTRACTS FOR FLAVORING.—Rose, Vanilla, Orange, Lemon, Butter Almond, Cinnamon and Pine Apple in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CHLORINE TOOTH WASH STANDS UNRIVALLED for cleansing the mouth and preserving the teeth and gums. For sale at WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

COD LIVER OIL.—A FRESH SUPPLY of Rushton, Clark & Co.'s just to hand, at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

PRIME CHEWING TOBACCO. JONES' Premium, pride of Virginia, Rock Candy Extra Dan River, and other popular brands in store, and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

WHITE LEAD.—4000 LBS. OF SUPERIOR White Lead in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

OILS! OILS!!—1000 GALLS. LINSEED, COTTON Seed, Machine and Tanners' Oils for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

TABLE SALT.—VERY FINE AND WHITE in small bags, in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CORN STARCH.—A FRESH SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

DEPILATORY.—FOR REMOVING SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

SOAPS, &c.—VARIETIES OF TOILET, SHAVING, and Fancy Soaps. Lyon's Kathairon, Barry's Tricopherus, Rowlands' genuine Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Beef Marrow for the hair, for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

PERFUMERY.—WE ARE NOW RECEIVING A supply of select articles for the toilet—come and examine them. HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

June 9, '54. —62

PURE and No. 1 qualities of White Lead, in kegs of 100 lbs. and 25 lbs., for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

Raleigh, March 20th, 1854. 37—

CIGARS! CIGARS!!—A lot of the very best brands of imported Cigars, has just been received at HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

WOLFE'S SCHEIDAM SCHNAPPS.—A fresh supply of this popular Medicine, just received and for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

NORTH CAROLINA made Blacking, a superior article for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

ACKERMON'S & PARMERSTON'S Yeast Powders, A first rate and cheap article for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

TO THE PUBLIC.—THE SUBSCRIBER, ANTONIO PIZZINI, *Foreign and Domestic Confectioner and Fruit Dealer*, formerly of Richmond, Virginia, has the pleasure of informing the citizens of Raleigh and the adjacent country, that he has opened (three doors below Messrs. W. H. & R. S. Tucker)

A Splendid Confectionary and Fruit Establishment!

In his store will be found at all times all that is nice, sweet and agreeable to the taste. Believing that the citizens of the place desire the establishment of a house of this kind, he hopes, by attention to the trade, to merit a portion of its favors. ANTONIO PIZZINI.

N. B. He keeps constantly on hand—

Oranges, Lemons, per box,	Preserves,
Raisins, per whole, ½ and ¼ boxes,	Cordials,
Nuts of all kinds,	Cigars of all kinds,
Figs and Prunes,	French and German Fancy Goods.

STEAM CANDIES (fancy and plain) manufactured by myself, and warranted as good as any in the United States. The above articles can be had at wholesale and retail.

A. PIZZINI. April 15, 1854. 44—

THE CELEBRATED RAHAT-EE-LOKOOM OR TUQKISH FIG-PASTE—A delicious article of confectionary for the well, and an agreeable and nutricious food for the ill and feeble; good for Coughs and Colds, and particularly beneficial and strengthening for weak Lungs.

Also a lot of fine Pine-Apples, Maple Sugar, and Crystalized fruit. Call soon at

ANTONIO PIZZINI'S New Confectionary Store. Raleigh, N. C., May, 5, 1854. 49—tf.

PULLEN & BELVIN, DEALERS IN ENGLISH, GERMAN, AND AMERICAN HARDWARE, COACH TRIMMINGS, CROCKERY AND WOOD WARE, CUTLERY, GUNS AND EDGE TOOLS, *Bolting Cloths, &c. &c.* R. Smith's Corner, Raleigh, N. C.—Pocket and Table Knives, Drawing Knives, Adzes, Vices, Halter and Trace Chains, Hammers, Axes, Augurs, Awls, Hinges, Screws, Chisels, Hoes, Spades and Shovels, Iron Ware, wrought cut and spike Nails, Wood Ware, Coach Trimmings, Bolting Cloths, Crockery Ware, and every style of House-keeping articles, and Farmer's and Mechanic's tools.

Raleigh, May 5, 1853. 49—tf.

PLEASANT GROVE MALE ACADEMY, *Wake Forest, N. C.*—WILLIAM M. CRENSHAW, A. B., Principal.—The Seventh Session of this institution will commence on the 2nd Monday in January next. Tuition from $7 to $15 per session. The Academy is situated 1 mile from Forestville. The location of this institution for health, morality and convenience cannot be surpassed by any. The Trustees of this school have more than realized their expectations in Mr. Crenshaw as a teacher, and would say to the public that he is a thorough scholar and a good instructor. Board can be had at $6 per month. For further particulars address DR. WESLEY HARTSFIELD, Forestville, Wake Co., N. C.

Nov. 23, 1853. 3—tf.

DEMOCRATIC OFFICE FOR SALE.—ON account of the failing health of the publisher, a Democratic paper, located in one of the most pleasant, thriving and business towns in the State of North Carolina, is offered for sale on the most accommodating terms. The circulation is already large and constantly increasing, and the advertisement and job work the past year was worth ($2,300) twenty-three hundred dollars.

To a gentleman of ability and enterprise so advantageous an opportunity for investment is seldom offered. For particulars apply to W. W. Holden, Standard office, Raleigh, N. C.

October 2, 1854. 90—

J. SCHLOSS & BRO.

DEALERS IN

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Clothing, &c,

RALEIGH, N. C.

☞ Call at Lougee's New Brick Building, next door to Col. Hutchings' Sadlery Establishment.

Terms—Cash, or credit, if settled every six months.

J. SCHLOSS & BRO. Raleigh, June 28, 1854.

HENRY T. CLAWSON, COACH AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER. Also, Manufacturer to Bent Fellocs, Shafts, Hubs, Spokes, Poles, Spring Bars, &c., warranted the best quality of Timber.

All manner of Coach work executed in the best style of the art.

Repairing done in the neatest manner and on the shortes notice.

Franklinton, Franklin County, N. C. 79—

MRS. J. WOLTERING KEEPS CONSTANTLY on hand Confectionarys and fancy Goods, also family groceries, such as Coffee, Sugar, Molasses, Tea, Rice, Bacon, &c., &c.,

China and glass ware. Come and see.

WILHELMINA WOLTERING. Raleigh, July 14, 1854. 60—3m.

Hay! Hay!! Hay!!!

250 Bales prime Hay.

20 Hhds. dry and bright N. O. Sugar landing this day, and for sale low by BAIN, HATTON & CO.

Prrtsmouth, Va., June 26, 1854. 64—

HIDES WANTED.—I WILL GIVE THE HIGHEST prices for Dry or Green Hides in exchange for Leather or goods at my Store at Chalk Level, Cumberland County, N. C. A. H. DEWAR.

Sept. 23, 1854. 88—6t.

Fall and Winter, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED BY THE SUBSCRIBER:

Black and Colored Silks,
French an. English Merinoes, a fine assortment,
Printed and Plain Muslin DeLains,
Worked Collars and Undersleeves,
Embr'd and Plain Linen Cambric H'd'k'fs,
Muslin and Lace Edgings, a great variety,
Ladies and Gentlemens' Gloves, of all kinds,
White and Tan Colored floss skirting,
For sale by J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

FINE TABLE CUTLERY.—IVORY BALANCE Handled Knives and Forks, 51 pr. in sett.
Ivory Handled Game and Beef Carvers and Forks.
" " Butter Knives and Steels. For sale by J. BROWN.

BRASS ANDIRONS. WIRE FENDERS, BRASS Rim. Brass Head Shovels and Tongs.
Fire Carriers and Coal Hod,
Coffee Toasters and Tea Kettles. For sale by J. BROWN.

GROCERIES.—LOAF, CRUSHED, GROUND AND CLARIFIED SUGARS,
Java, Laguira, and Rio Coffee,
Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles,
Sugar House Syrup and Molasses,
Maderia, Cherry, Port and Champagne Wines, Cooking Wines,
Cog. Brandy, warranted pure,
Old Monongahela Whiskey,
Jamaica Rum, Holland Gin,
London Brown and Scotch Ale, for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.—9-4, 10-4, 11-4, 12-4 and 13-4 sup'r Bed Blankets, Crib and Cradle do., White, Blue, Red and Green Mackinaw Blankets,
Negro Blankets—all kinds, Saddle and Horse do.,
White, Red, Yellow, Green and Gray Flannels, all grades,
Fancy French, Flannels for Sacks, all colors,
In store and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

NEGRO GOODS.—KERSEYS OF ALL GRADES, Plaid, Striped and Plain Linseys,
Marlboro' and Gala Stripes and Plaids,
Cotton Osnaburgs and Heavy Shirtings,
Russet & Black Brogans—Heavy Boots, just received and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

HATS AND CAPS.—FALL STYLE AND BEST quality Moleskin Hats,
Cloth Caps of every variety and price,
Servant's Wool Hats, Black, Brown and Drab, just received.
JAMES McKIMMON. Raleigh, Oct. 7, 1853. 93—

FLOUR.—SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR, OF NEW Wheat, in Store, and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.

Raleigh, September 2d, 1853. 93—

ISAAC PROCTOR, MERCHANT TAILOR, (*Successor to Oliver & Proctor,*) Would respectfully announce to his patrons and the public generally, his return from the Northern cities, and that he is now receiving his Fall and Winter supplies of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Furnishing Goods and Ready-Made Clothing, which, being bought principally for cash, he is enabled to offer at very low rates.

He has now in store, at the old stand, opposite the Post-Office,

Superfine black, blue, brown, dahlia and other fancy Cloths, of various goods.
Superfine French, English and American Cassiueres, of all prices, plain and fancy.
Superfine Simoni Doeskins, for Pants and Overcoats.
Superfine black Satins and Grenadines.
Plain and figured and fancy silk Vestings.
Fine assortment rich silk Quiltings, for weddings and parties.
Plain and figured Plush Velvets, very rich.
Furnishing Goods—A complete assortment, consisting in part of
Superfine plain and fancy dress Shirts.
" 3-ply Collars, large variety.
" Canton Flannel, Bleached Drill.
Merino and silk Under-shirts and Drawers.
Silk, cotton and merino plain and fancy Hosiery.
Gloves, very superior kid, black, white and fancy.
Cravats, black and fancy, and a rich assortment for weddings and parties.
Stocks, black, white and fancy, with and without ties.
Suspenders, Dressing Gowns, &c.

In fact everything necessary for a gentleman's complete outfit.

With sincere thanks to his numerous patrons for the liberal encouragement heretofore extended to him, he hopes, by strict attention to their wants, and a determination to please, to merit its continuance.

Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured may rely upon receiving the same care and attention as though sold by himself.

The latest Paris and London fashions just received.

Cutting and repairing done promptly at all times.

He will remind those indebted, six months time is allowed to punctual customers. Those in arrears longer than the above time will please call and close their accounts, either by cash or note, and oblige ISAAC PROCTOR.

Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 97—

THE STATE FAIR!

HARDING'S EXHIBITION!!!

E. L. HARDING WOULD RESPECTFULLY INform those contemplating a visit to the annual Agricultural Fair, to be held in October, that he has selected with immediate reference to their wants and wishes, the *largest* and *most varied* assortment of

READY-MADE CLOTHING

that it has ever been his pleasure to exhibit.

He would, therefore, suggest the two important considerations of *convenience* and *economy*, while they can purchase from a well established Clothing Emporium in Raleigh, as good garments as can be made to order, at as *low prices* as can be sold elsewhere.

EDWARD L. HARDING, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

September 15, 1854. 86—

MAGNIFICENT SILKS.

THE RICHEST AND MOST MAGNIFICENT SILKS ever seen in the City of Raleigh, just in time for the State Fair.

By Adams & Co's Express, I have at hand this morning by far the Richest and most Magnificent Silks, Plaid, Striped and Bridal ever exhibited in the old North State.

The ladies will please call early or send their lords to supply them with the most *Splendid and Fashionable Paris Silks*, equal to any ever imported, from $20 to $40 per Dress.

B. B SMITH.

FASHIONABLE and very becoming *Head Dresses* also daily expected, together with superior Ladies *Talmas and Cloaks* with many other desirable articles for the season.

Raleigh, October 18, 1854. 93—

LETTER FROM MR. SMITH.

Raleigh, Sept. 25, 1854.

To the Editor of the Standard:

Sir: As an old friend, I know you will be pleased to learn that I have just returned from New York and Philadelphia with an elegant and extensive assortment of

Rich and fashionable Fancy Dry Goods, embracing every variety and style of French, English, and American fabrics for the Fall and Winter trade of 1854, and of which I will thank you to inform your numerous readers, as I design to give them richer, better, and cheaper goods than they ever bought before. They consist of

Splendid plaid Silks,
Black Silks and Bombazines,
Super French and English Marinos,
Rich French Cashmeres,
Plaid Marinos and Alpaccas,
Cashmere and Plaid Shawls,
Kerseys, Blankets, and Kent. Jeans,
Cloths and Cassimeres of all kinds,
Super figured Delaines,
French and English Prints,
High colored Ginghams,
Cloth Talmas and Cloaks,
Silk Mantillas,
Irish Linens, all qualities,
Velvet Trimmings,
Berages, and Laces,
Stockings and Gloves,
Rich Velvet Bonnets, &c., &c.

Wishing you health and happiness, and great success in your business operations, I remain

Yours Truly, B. B. SMITH.

September 25, 1854. 88—tf.

NEW STORE!

Fall and Winter Goods—1854.

McGEE & WILLIAMS ARE NOW RECEIVING and opening at the Store formerly occupied by W. C. Tucker, their Stock of new and desirable Goods, embracing—

AMERICAN,
ENGLISH,
FRENCH,
SCOTCH,
IRISH,
GERMAN,
SWISS, and
INDIA DRY GOODS.

SILKS,
DRESS GOODS,
SHAWLS,
CLOAKS,
MANTILLAS,
RIBBONS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
LACES,
EMBROIDERIES, &c.

All of which having been bought upon the most favorable terms, they feel confident that purchasers will find it to their interest to call and examine their stock before supplying themselves elsewhere.

THADDEUS McGEE, ALFRED WILLIAMS.

Raleigh, Sept. 18, 1854. 86—

Hats and Caps.

McAGEE & WILLIAMS ARE NOW OPENING at their New Store a large and elegant assortment of gentlemen's latest style of Super Moleskin Hats, Cassimere, Fur, and a great variety of soft finish Hats of all the leading Styles.

Also a large assortment of Caps for men, boys and children, consisting of Fur, Cloth, Velvet, Plush, Glazed, &c.

All of which they offer at very low prices.

Raleigh, Sept. 20, '54. 89—

LATEST PUBLICATIONS.—BANCROFT'S History of the United States, Vol. 6.

Revolutionary Incidents; and Sketches of Character, chiefly in the "Old North State," by the Rev. E. W. Caruthers, D. D.

Memoirs of celebrated characters. By Lamartine.

Elements of Agriculture—a book for young farmers, with questions for the use of schools. By George E. Waring, jr.

Auscultation and Percussion, by Dr. Joseph Skoda, translated from the fourth edition, by W. O. Markham, M. D., Assistant Physician to St. Mary's Hospital.

The Meaning of Words—analyzed into words and universal things, and universal things classified into Intellections, ensations, and emotions. By A. B. Johnson.

Segal to the neighbor's children. From the German. By Mrs. Sarah A. Myers.

Midsummer Flowers, for the young. By Mary Howitt.

The Virginia Commedians; or, old days in the Old Dominion. Edited from the Mss. of C. Effingham, Esq. For sale by W. L. POMEROY.

October 30, 1854. 98—

JAMES W. CHADWICK, HAVING FITTED up two rooms adjoining his residence, in a comfortable and neat style, will accommodate four gentlemen with board and lodging during the Session of the Legislature. Those who prefer a quiet and secluded part of the City, have an opportunity to secure such a place, being in the immediate vicinity of the Deaf and Dumb and Blind Asylum, south side, and about five minutes walk from rooms to the Capitol.

Raleigh, November 1, 1854. 98—

BOARDING FOR MEMBERS

MRS. CH. C. RABOTEAU will be prepared to furnish a mess of four or six gentlemen with board and lodgings, during the next session of the Legislature. A first rate table will be kept, and good accommodations provided. House on Fayetteville street, a few doors below the Hotels.

Raleigh, Nov 1.—ts

Office Appomattox Iron Works & Car Factory, Petersburg, October 20, 1854.

WE WISH to PURCHASE THOROUGHLY DRIED Oak, Pine, Ash, and Cypress for Car building.

WILLIAMSON, WATKINS & CO.

October 23, 1854. 96—6t.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT APPLICATION will be made to the next General Assembly of North Carolina for a charter for a Bank to be located in Raleigh, with the privilege of establishing branches elsewhere in the State.

Oct. 25, 1854. 97—30d.

WANTED, at the CITY HOTEL, a CLERK and OMNIBUS DRIVER, both of whom must be honest, industrious and temperate men, and fully qualified to perform their duties. Also, four or five hundred cords of WOOD. Raleigh, Nov. 1—3t

FRENCH Worked Collars, Undersleeves, Chimizettes Trimmings, Ribbons, Embroi'd Handkerchiefs, Plain Corsetts, and other articles in that line unnecessary to mention. EVANS & COOKE.

NEW JEWELRY STORE.

CHARLES H. THOMPSON,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM THE CITIZENS of Raleigh, the county and the country adjoining that he has fitted up in splendid style the house formerly occupied by the Insurance Company, on the west side of Fayetteville Street, and between Mr. S. H. Young's and Murray & O'Neal's Dry Good Stores, where he has opened a *rich and beautiful assortment of* NEW JEWELRY of all the modern styles, consisting of the ornamented and the useful, and to which he invites the attention of the Ladies.

He has also for the gentlemen a good lot of GOLD and SILVER WATCHES, which will be warranted to perform well, when delivered to the customer; also a few excellent double barrel guns brought on expressly for the hunters of Carolina, also a great variety of walking Canes. In fact at the New Jewelry Store, any and every thing usually kept in such establishments may be found at prices that cannot fail to please the customer.

Repairing executed at short notice and satisfaction guaranteed.

5 October 15, 1854.

☞ Register, Post, Age, Metropolitan copy.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER,

At their New Store, No. 9, Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C.

ARE NOW PREPARED TO EXHIBIT THEIR FALL STOCK OF—FRENCH, GERMAN, SWISS, ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, AND INDIAN DRY GOODS, comprising one of the largest and most varied assortments ever offered in this city.

SILKS, DRESS GOODS, SHAWLS, CLOAKS, MANTILLAS, RIBBONS, HOSIERY, EMBROIDERIES, LACES, LINENS, &c., will be found in this Stock in great varieties. Their customers and the public generally are earnestly requested to call before purchasing elsewhere, as we will make it to their interest to examine our stock.

Call and see our stock of HATS and CAPS, as we have now in Store all the modern styles, namely, the *Eye Opener, Will-Smoke, Know-Nothing, Just-a-Sleep*, &c., &c. Also a full stock of men's wear, Groceries and Crockery.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER. Raleigh, Sept. 10, 1854. 84—

NEW SHOES BY EXPRESS.—A VERY LARGE and late arrival of Shoes, from the Manufactury's in Philadelphia, embracing Walking Shoes, Slippers, Bootees, Gaiters. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

June 22, 1854. 63—

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF THOSE BEAUTIFUL Medium Crown Moleskin Hats, called "the Young Man's Hat," something entirely new.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

DRESS TRIMMINGS AND EMBROIDERIES. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

RIBBONS, GLOVES, UMBRELLAS and PARASOLS [Steeple Tops.] W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

ROBINSONS' GAITERS, SHOES AND SLIPPERS. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENN OF LACE GOODS, Collars, Chimezettes and Under Sleeves. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

SERVANTS GOODS.—MARLBORO' STRIPES Plaids, &c. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Grand Exhibition of New Goods.

THE GRAND EXHIBITION OF FALL AND Winter Goods—will take place at A. CREECHES STORE, To-morrow morning and will continue from day to day, until the entire stock is dispersed of. Three Doors above the late R. Smith's corner, and one Door above Evans & Cook Fayetteville St.

B'LK.—Gro de Rhine Silks,
100 Pieces Plaid Strip'd and solid col'd
Muslin de Laines from 12½cts to $1 per yd.
50 P. Blk. and Fancy Plaid Strip'd Alpacas, from 20cts to $1 per yd.
20 P. Cobergs, English and French Merinoes from 30 cts to $1, per yd.
175 P. Newest and latest style Calicoes from 6¼ to 18 cts Per yd.
English and American Ginghams,
Silk Mantilas and Shawls,
Jaconet and Swiss Muslins from 15 to 75 cts,
Linen C. Hank'fs Chemizetts work'd Collars Undersleeves, Bonnets, Sash and Tafita Ribbons, Dress Trimings.

Silk, Merino and Lyle, Gloves and Hosiery, Bleach'd and Unbleach'd Domestic; Bed Ticking, Apron Checks; Red and White Flannel, Linsey Woolsey and Strip'd Domestic.

A full and complete assortment of Goods for Men and Boy's wear, Hats, Caps, Boots & Shoes, Bed & Negro Blankets, Kerseys, Umbrellas &c. A good assortment of Ready Made Clothing for Gentlemen's wear. I have the largest, the most handsome and complete stock of Goods I ever had the pleasure of showing the public and my customers.

And here suffer me to say, that the above goods must and shall be disposed of at some price or other.

I ask you all to come that can, and those that cannot come, send—and those that cannot send wish me success, and no doubt the good Being above will amply reward you. I return my hearty thanks to a liberal public for past favors, and hope for a continuation of the same.

A. CREECH. Raleigh, Sept. 14th 1854. 86—6t.

Cheap Place.—No. 29, Fayetteville St.

WE ARE NOW IN RECEIPT OF MOST OF OUR FALL purchases, which is more extensive than we have heretofore had, and to which we invite the whole *human race*. Some may choose to call attention by means of *Northern* printed Circulars sent to a favored few—we invite ALL—the rich, the poor, the bond and the free. COME ONE, COME ALL—examine our stock, if they *don't* suit, *don't* buy.

We take this occasion to return our acknowledgments to the community by which we have been so liberally sustained. EVANS & COOKE.

Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1854. 84—

IN Store every thing in the way of STAPLE GOODS, Calicoes, Brown and Bleach Shirtings and Sheetings, Lanes, Diaper, Cotton Flannel, Carpeting.

We call the attention of our friends and the public generally to the stock, assuring them that no pains will be spared to give satisfaction. EVANS & COOKE.

Raleigh, Sept. 16, 1854. No. 29, Cheap Place.

Opposite E. L. Harding's Clothing Emporium.

LADEIS may call with perfect safety, feeling assured that they can obtain anything in the way of DRESS GOODS. French and English Merino's French Plaid Goods, all Grades, Cashmers, Delains, Alpacas, Black Silks, all grades and prices, and perhaps the most beautiful colored do; all of which will be sold for a small advance.

EVANS & COOKE.

WE have had no Circulars struck off here or elsewhere—but by this means we call attention to some of our GOODS, viz: Cloths, and Casimeres, Vesting, Kentucky Jeans, Satinetts, Tweeds, North Carolina Casimere, a very pretty article; every kind of Goods in fact for gentlemen's wear. EVANS & COOK.

FIRST GONE.—In receipt of Beebe's latest styles No. Ex V HATS. Also Oakford's beautiful style Moleskin Hats. Call soon, for they are circulating very freely.

EVANS & COOKE.

IF you want anything in the way of a nice pair of BOOTS we have just received Miles', Bragg's and other Boots, suitable for the season. Call soon, they are circulating freely. EVANS & COOKE.

A Splendid lot of SHAWLS, Plain, Plaid, White Silk Crape, Do. Gloves, every quality and price. Call soon as we wish them to be circulating. EVANS & COOKE.

TO FARMERS.—We have in Store a well selected assortment of Brogans, pegged and sewed, which will be sold as circumstances will admit of.

EVANS & COOKE.

NOTICE.—APPLICATION WILL BE MADE, AT the next Session of the General Assembly of North Carolina, for a Charter for the McIVER COAL COMPANY, an d for amendments to the Act incorporating the BURRODALE MINING AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

Sept. 28, 1854. 91—tds

IF YOU WANT TO SAVE LABOR COME AND get one of Woltering's Morticing Machines, which I warrant to be good, and as cheap as you can buy at the North.

JOS. WOLTERING. Raleigh, July 14,1854. 69—1 y.

New Furniture Store.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS OPENED A FURNITURE Store on Fayetteville street, opposite Lawrence's Hotel, where he will keep constantly on hand a good stock of Furniture, such as Bureaus, Wardrobes, Chairs, Bedsteads, Rocking Chairs, Revolving Chairs, and every variety of articles usually kept in such establishments, made of Mahogany, Walnut, Poplar, Maple, &c., &c.

☞ All articles in his line manufactured to order with despatch and in the best style. REPAIRING faithfully executed.

COFFIN MAKING.

He has provided himself with a new and handsome Hearse, and is prepared to manufacture Coffins of every description, of Mahogany, Walnut, or more common wood.

His terms shall be reasonable, and his utmost endeavors given to please. The patronage of the public respectfully solicited. HENRY J. BROWN.

Raleigh, October 17, 1854 94—3m

NEW JEWELLERY AND NEW STORE.—PALMER & RAMSEY having newly fitted up their Store on Fayetteville Street, in elegant style, are now in receipt of a large and splendid stock of new and fashionable Gold and Silver.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silver Ware, Cutlery, Walking Canes, Sepetacles of every variety, and a general assortment of all articles in their line of business.

Citizens and Visiters are respectfully invited to call and examine our elegant stock, and we feel satisfied they can be suited in making whatever purchases they may desire.

PALMER & RAMSEY. Raleigh Oct. 15, 1854. 1041—wbw.

SUPERIOR HAVANA SEGARS.—80,000 VERY superior Havana Segars.
100,000 Good German Segars.
50,000 Domestic Segars.
Just received and for sale by BAIN, HATTON & CO.

Portsmouth, Va. July 13, 1854. 93—

USEFUL STATISTICS.

[CAREFULLY COMPILED FOR THE STANDARD.]

Government of the United States.

	Salary.
FRANKLIN PIERCE, President,	$25,000
William L. Marcy, of New-York, Secretary of State,	8,000
James Guthrie, of Kentucky, Secretary of Treasury,	8,000
Jefferson Davis, of Mississippi, Secretary of War,	8,000
James C. Dobbin, of North-Carolina, Sec'y of Navy,	8,000
R. A. McClelland, of Michigan, Secretary of Interior,	8,000
James Campbell, of Pennsylvania, Postmaster-Gen.,	8,000
Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts, Attorney-General,	8,000

UNITED STATES SENATE.

The following is believed to be a correct list of the United States Senate, after the 4th of March, 1855:

(Democrats in Roman—Whigs in Italic—those marked *F. S.* are Free-Soilers or Abolitionists.)

	Term expires.
ALABAMA.	
Benj. Fitzpatrick,*	1855
Jere. Clemens,	1859
ARKANSAS.	
Solon Borland,	1855
William K. Sebastian,	1859
CONNECTICUT.	
Truman Smith,	1855
Isaac Toucey,	1857
CALIFORNIA.	
William M. Gwin,	1855
John B. Weller,	1857
DELAWARE.	
James A. Bayard,	1857
John M. Clayton,	1859
FLORIDA.	
Jackson Morton,	1855
Stephen A. Mallory,	1857
GEORGIA.	
William C. Dawson,	1855
Robert S. Toombs,	1859
INDIANA.	
John Pettit,	1855
Jesse D. Bright,	1857
ILLINOIS.	
James Shields,	1855
Stephen A. Douglas,	1